

HPWRA Assessments
Last Updated 5/16/2019

Family	Taxa	Common name	WRA score	WRA rating	WRA designation	Date
Caprifoliaceae	Abelia x grandiflora	glossy abelia	-13	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Malvaceae	Abelmoschus manihot	bele, manioc hibiscus	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/4/2012
Pinaceae	Abies concolor	silver fir, white fir	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/16/2015
Pinaceae	Abies fraseri	Fraser fir	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/22/2012
Pinaceae	Abies grandis	grand fir	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/24/2012
Pinaceae	Abies guatemalensis	Guatemalan fir, abeto de Guatemala	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/13/2012
Pinaceae	Abies nordmanniana	Nordmann fir, Turkey fir	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/20/2012
Pinaceae	Abies procera	noble fir	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/22/2012
Pinaceae	Abies religiosa	oyamel, sacred fir	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/8/2012
Malvaceae	Abutilon grandifolium	hairy abutilon	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/24/2014
Fabaceae	Acacia angustissima	fern acacia, prairie acacia, Acaciella	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/28/2016
Fabaceae	Acacia auriculiformis	Darwin black wattle	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Acacia cochliacantha	boat thorn acacia	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/7/2011
Fabaceae	Acacia confusa	Formosan koa	10	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Acacia crassicarpa	northern wattle	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Fabaceae	Acacia cyclops	coastal wattle	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/29/2014
Fabaceae	Acacia dealbata	silver wattle, mimosa	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/15/2012
Fabaceae	Acacia glaucoptera	clay wattle, flat wattle	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/14/2016
Fabaceae	Acacia holosericea	candelabra wattle, silverleaf wattle	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/18/2018
Fabaceae	Acacia insuavis	cha-om, pak la	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/8/2011
Fabaceae	Acacia karroo	karroothorn	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/23/2015
Fabaceae	Acacia longifolia	Sydney goldern wattle	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Fabaceae	Acacia mangium	mangium	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Acacia mearnsii	black wattle	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/11/2003
Fabaceae	Acacia melanoxylon	Australian blackwood	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Acacia nilotica	gum arabic tree	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Fabaceae	Acacia parramattensis	Parramatta green wattle	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Fabaceae	Acacia pendula	weeping myall, silver leaf boree, myall acacia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/29/2017
Fabaceae	Acacia podalyriifolia	Queensland silver wattle	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/9/2010
Fabaceae	Acacia pycnantha	broadleaf wattle, golden wattle	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/14/2011
Fabaceae	Acacia retinodes	water wattle	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/16/2010
Fabaceae	Acacia robusta	splendid acacia, ankle thorn	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/9/2012
Fabaceae	Acacia saligna	Port Jackson wattle, golden wreath wattle	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/22/2011
Fabaceae	Acacia stenophylla	shoestring acacia, river cooba, river myall	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2017
Fabaceae	Acacia vestita	hairy wattle, weeping boree	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/1/2019
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha godseffiana	acalypha	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha hispida	chenille plant	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Euphorbiaceae	Acalypha wilkesiana	beefsteak plant	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cactaceae	Acanthocereus tetragonus	barbed-wire cactus, triangle cactus, sword-pear	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/1/2018
Myrtaceae	Acca sellowiana	guvasteen, pineapple guava	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/23/2011
Aceraceae	Acer rubrum	red maple	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/21/2011
Asteraceae	Achillea millefolium	common yarrow	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Amaranthaceae	Achyranthes aspera	burweed, chaff flower	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/6/2013
Asteraceae	Acmella grandiflora	acmella	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Solanaceae	Acnistus arborescens	wild tabbaco, gallinero	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/19/2012
Areaceae	Acoelorrhaphe wrightii	everglades palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/3/2004

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Apocynaceae	Acokanthera schimperi	arrow-poison-tree, common-poisonbush	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/9/2012
Acoraceae	Acorus calamus	sweet flag, sweetroot	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/15/2013
Arecaceae	Acrocomia aculeata	coyoli palm, macaw palm, Paraguay palm	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/21/2012
Actinidiaceae	Actinidia deliciosa	kiwifruit, Chinese gooseberry	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/21/2015
Actinidiaceae	Actinidia polygama	cat-powder, silvervine	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/1/2012
Arecaceae	Actinorhysis calapparia	calappa palm, pinang penawar	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/20/2012
Bombacaceae	Adansonia digitata	baobab tree	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Fabaceae	Adenanthera pavonina	peacock tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Passifloraceae	Adenia digitata	wild granadilla	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/7/2017
Apocynaceae	Adenium obesum	desert rose	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Pteridaceae	Adiantum hispidulum	rosy maidenhair fern, rough maidenhair	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/6/2015
Pteridaceae	Adiantum raddianum	delta maidenhair	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/22/2010
Bromeliaceae	Aechmea blanchetiana	orange blanchetiana	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Bromeliaceae	Aechmea bracteata	vase bromeliad, gallito	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/11/2018
Bromeliaceae	Aechmea fasciata	urn plant	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Rutaceae	Aegle marmelos	bael, Bengal quince, golden apple	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/28/2012
Fabaceae	Aeschynomene americana	American joint vetch	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Hippocastanaceae	Aesculus californica	California buckeye	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Podocarpaceae	Afrocarpus falcatus	bastard yellow wood	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Podocarpaceae	Afrocarpus mannii	São Tomé yellow-wood, pinheiro da terra	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/16/2018
Amaryllidaceae	Agapanthus africanus	lily of the Nile	2.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Amaryllidaceae	Agapanthus praecox	common agapanthus	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Araucariaceae	Agathis australis	kauri, New Zealand kauri	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/13/2015
Araucariaceae	Agathis robusta	Queensland kauri	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asparagaceae	Agave americana	American century plant	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/5/2014
Asparagaceae	Agave sisalana	sisal, hemp plant, mescal	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/4/2013
Asteraceae	Ageratum conyzoides	billygoat-weed, maile hohono, whiteweed	26	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/18/2016
Meliaceae	Aglaia odorata	Chinese perfume plant	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Araceae	Aglaonema commutatum	aglaonema	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Araceae	Aglaonema nitidum	aglaonema	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Myrtaceae	Agonis flexuosa	willow myrtle	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/12/2011
Poaceae	Agrostis stolonifera	carpet bentgrass	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/25/2016
Simaroubaceae	Ailanthus altissima	tree of heaven	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Simaroubaceae	Ailanthus excelsa	Indian tree of heaven, ardu	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/24/2016
Arecaceae	Aiphanes horrida	ruffle palm, spine palm	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/13/2012
Asteraceae	Ajania pacifica	ajania	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/4/2013
Lamiaceae	Ajuga reptans	common bugleweed	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Fabaceae	Albizia adianthifolia	flat crown, west African albizia	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/6/2012
Fabaceae	Albizia chinensis	Chinese albizia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Fabaceae	Albizia julibrissin	pink siris	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/8/2009
Fabaceae	Albizia lebbek	woman's-tongue tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Albizia niopoides	Caribbean albizia, guanacaste	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/17/2011
Fabaceae	Albizia procera	white siris, black siris, false lebbek	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/2/2015
Euphorbiaceae	Aleurites moluccana	kukui	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Rubiaceae	Alibertia edulis	marmelada, puruí	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/4/2016
Rubiaceae	Alibertia patinoi	burijo, burojó	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/1/2016

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Arecaceae	Allagoptera arenaria	seashore palm, coco da praia	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/31/2012
Apocynaceae	Allamanda blanchetii	purple allamanda	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/24/2014
Apocynaceae	Allamanda cathartica	golden trumpet allamanda	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Apocynaceae	Allamanda schottii	bush allamanda	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/1/2011
Amaryllidaceae	Allium sativum	garlic	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/12/2015
Casuarinaceae	Allocauarina verticillata	drooping she oak	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Sapindaceae	Allophylus cobbe	wild berry, titberry	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/15/2011
Didiereaceae	Alluaudia procera	Madagascar ocotillo, Arbre Pieuvre	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/2/2018
Betulaceae	Alnus nepalensis	Nepalese alder	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/13/2004
Araceae	Alocasia cucullata	dwarf elephant ear	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Araceae	Alocasia sanderiana	kris plant	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Aloe delphinensis	aloe	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/7/2015
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Aloe hemmingii	aloe	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/8/2015
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Aloe 'Hercules'	Hercules aloe	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/5/2016
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Aloe plicatilis	fan aloe	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/20/2016
Verbenaceae	Aloysia citrodora	lemon verbena	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/25/2011
Rhamnaceae	Alphitonia excelsa	Cooper's wood, red ash, soaptree, whiteleaf	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/19/2018
Rhamnaceae	Alphitonia zizyphoides	toi	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia carolinensis	Caroline alpinia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/14/2019
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia galanga	false galangal, greater galanga, Thai ginger	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/16/2016
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia hainanensis	cao dou kou	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/11/2016
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia luteocarpa	bamboo ginger, red bamboo ginger	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/11/2016
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia purpurata	red ginger	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/20/2002
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia vittata	variegated ginger	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/16/2016
Zingiberaceae	Alpinia zerumbet	shell ginger	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Apocynaceae	Alstonia macrophylla	devil tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Apocynaceae	Alstonia scholaris	scholar tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/19/2010
Malvaceae	Alyogyne huegelii	lilac hibiscus	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/3/2018
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus spinosus	spiny amaranth, spiny pigweed	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/16/2016
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus tricolor	Chinese amaranth, Chinese spinach	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/11/2012
Asteraceae	Ambrosia psilostachya	western ragweed, perennial ragweed	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/4/2018
Fabaceae	Amherstia nobilis	pride of Burma	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/25/2010
Anacardiaceae	Anacardium occidentale	cashew tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Bromeliaceae	Ananas comosus	pineapple	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/9/2013
Fabaceae	Andira inermis	cabbage tree	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Poaceae	Andropogon bicornis	west Indian foxtail grass	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/16/2010
Poaceae	Andropogon glomeratus	bushy bluestem, bushy beard grass	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/14/2018
Poaceae	Andropogon virginicus	broomsedge, yellow bluestem, whiskey grass	22	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/7/2018
Ranunculaceae	Anemone hupehensis	Japanese anemone	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/25/2009
Marattiaceae	Angiopteris evecta	mule's foot fern	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Haemodoraceae	Anigozanthos flavidus	tall kangaroo paw	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/18/2011
Annonaceae	Annona cherimola	cherimoya	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Annonaceae	Annona glabra	pond apple	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/30/2011
Annonaceae	Annona hypoglauca	wild soursop, majagua de aparo	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/7/2016
Annonaceae	Annona macrophyllata	ilama, anona blanca	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/7/2012
Annonaceae	Annona mucosa	wild sweetsop, anona	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/23/2012

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Annonaceae	Annona muricata	soursop	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Annonaceae	Annona neosericea	araticum, pinha-de-mata	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/8/2016
Annonaceae	Annona reticulata	ox-heart, bullock's-heart, custard-apple	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/22/2012
Annonaceae	Annona squamosa	sugar apple	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Basellaceae	Anredera cordifolia	Madeira-vine	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/23/2010
Gentianaceae	Anthocleista grandiflora	forest fevertree, forest bigleaf	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/2/2012
Poaceae	Anthoxanthum nitens	vanilla grass	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/18/2010
Poaceae	Anthoxanthum odoratum	sweet vernalgrass	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/16/2018
Araceae	Anthurium hookeri	birds nest anthurium	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Moraceae	Antiaris toxicaria	bark cloth tree, bark cloth tree, sackingtree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/4/2018
Polygonaceae	Antigonon leptopus	Mexican creeper	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Plantaginaceae	Antirrhinum majus	snapdragon	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/14/2013
Meliaceae	Aphanamixis polystachya	shan lian, amoor, Pithraj tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/23/2012
Cannabaceae	Aphananthe aspera	mukutree, scabrous aphananthe	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/25/2018
Acanthaceae	Aphelandra aurantiaca	fiery spike	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Acanthaceae	Aphelandra sinclairiana	coral aphelandra	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/2/2012
Aizoaceae	Aptenia cordifolia	hearts and flowers	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Arachis glabrata	perennial peanut	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Fabaceae	Arachis hypogaea	peanut	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Fabaceae	Arachis pintoi	perennial peanut	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Araucariaceae	Araucaria araucana	Chilean pine, monkey puzzle tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/5/2012
Araucariaceae	Araucaria bidwillii	bunya-pine	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/6/2012
Araucariaceae	Araucaria columnaris	coral reef araucaria	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Araucariaceae	Araucaria heterophylla	Norfolk Island pine	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Araucariaceae	Araucaria hunsteinii	klinki pine, klinkii pine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2018
Apocynaceae	Araujia sericifera	cruel plant, bladder flower	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/11/2012
Fabaceae	Archidendron clypearia	archidendron	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/30/2010
Arecaceae	Archontophoenix alexandrae	Alexandra palm	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Arecaceae	Archontophoenix cunninghamiana	king palm	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/22/2008
Arecaceae	Archontophoenix purpurea	purple king palm, Mount Lewis king palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/28/2012
Arecaceae	Archontophoenix tuckeri	peach creek palm	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/22/2008
Asteraceae	Arctium lappa	great burdock, gobo	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/14/2019
Asteraceae	Arctotheca calendula	capeweed sterile	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/2/2011
Asteraceae	Arctotheca calendula	capeweed fertile	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/2/2011
Myrsinaceae	Ardisia crenata	coral ardisia	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Myrsinaceae	Ardisia elliptica	shoebuttan ardisia	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Myrsinaceae	Ardisia polysticta	niu zi guo	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/3/2011
Myrsinaceae	Ardisia sieboldii	duo zhi zi jin niu	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/30/2012
Myrsinaceae	Ardisia solanacea	China shrub	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/23/2013
Arecaceae	Areca catechu	betel nut palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Areca triandra	Australian areca palm	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/1/2010
Arecaceae	Areca vestiaria	orange crownshaft palm, pinang merah	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/19/2012
Arecaceae	Arenga pinnata	sugar palm	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/28/2010
Arecaceae	Arenga tremula	Philippines dwarf sugar palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/4/2012
Arecaceae	Arenga undulatifolia	aren gelora	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/14/2014
Papaveraceae	Argemone mexicana	Mexican poppy	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/16/2012

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Convolvulaceae	Argyrea nervosa	Hawaiian baby woodrose	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia elegans	calico flower, elegant Dutchman's pipe	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/23/2018
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia ringens	gaping dutchman's pipe	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/20/2018
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia trilobata	Dutchman's pipe	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/2/2017
Brassicaceae	Armoracia rusticana	horseradish	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/2/2014
Asteraceae	Arnica montana	European arnica, leopardsbane	-1.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/17/2014
Annonaceae	Artabotrys hexapetalus	climbing ylang-ylang	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Melastomataceae	Arthrostemma ciliatum	pinkfringe, everblooming eavender	10	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/9/2018
Moraceae	Artocarpus altilis	breadfruit	-12	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Moraceae	Artocarpus camansi	breadnut, châtaignier	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/22/2017
Moraceae	Artocarpus heterophyllus	jackfruit	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Moraceae	Artocarpus nitidus	hung kwai muk, kwai muk	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/11/2013
Moraceae	Artocarpus odoratissimus	marang	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Moraceae	Artocarpus sericarpus	pedalai	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/5/2012
Orchidaceae	Arundina graminifolia	bamboo orchid	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/30/2011
Poaceae	Arundo donax	arundo	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Apocynaceae	Asclepias curassavica	blood flower, butterfly weed, red milkweed	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/19/2015
Apocynaceae	Asclepias tuberosa	butterfly milkweed, butterfly weed, pleuris root	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/17/2017
Asparagaceae	Asparagus densiflorus	asparagus fern	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/14/2003
Asparagaceae	Asparagus falcatus	sicklethorn	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Asparagaceae	Asparagus setaceus	common asparagus fern	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Asparagaceae	Aspidistra elatior	cast iron plant	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/8/2002
Aspleniaceae	Asplenium antiquum	ō-tani-watari, bird's-nest fern	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2018
Aspleniaceae	Asplenium bulbiferum	hen-and-chickens, mother fern	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/10/2016
Arecaceae	Asterogyne martiana	pata de gallo	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/17/2013
Anacardiaceae	Astronium graveolens	zebrawood	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/9/2009
Acanthaceae	Asystasia gangetica	Chinese violet	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Rubiaceae	Actinocarpus fitzalanii	randia	3	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Amaranthaceae	Atriplex lentiformis	quailbush, big saltbrush	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/4/2013
Amaranthaceae	Atriplex semibaccata	Australian saltbush	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/19/2013
Arecaceae	Attalea cohune	cohune palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/24/2012
Oxalidaceae	Averrhoa bilimbi	bilimbi, cucumber tree	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/12/2012
Oxalidaceae	Averrhoa carambola	starfruit	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Axonopus compressus	broadleaf carpet grass	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Axonopus fissifolius	carpet grass	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Meliaceae	Azadirachta indica	neem	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/16/2011
Phyllanthaceae	Baccaurea ramiflora	Burmese grape	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/21/2011
Arecaceae	Bactris gasipaes	peach palm	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/23/2013
Arecaceae	Balaka longirostris	mbalaka	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Poaceae	Bambusa chungii	emperor's blue bamboo	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Poaceae	Bambusa glaucophylla	Malay dwarf bamboo	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Poaceae	Bambusa lako	Timor black bamboo	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Poaceae	Bambusa multiplex	Chinese dwarf bamboo	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/16/2010
Poaceae	Bambusa oldhamii	Oldham's bamboo	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/22/2008
Poaceae	Bambusa oliveriana	bush bamboo	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/1/2013
Poaceae	Bambusa pervariabilis	puntingpole bamboo	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2013

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Poaceae	Bambusa textilis	weaver's bamboo	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Poaceae	Bambusa tuldooides	puntingpole bamboo	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/24/2013
Poaceae	Bambusa vulgaris	common bamboo, golden bamboo	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/2/2017
Malpighiaceae	Banisteriopsis caapi	ayahuasca, soulvine, caapi	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/27/2014
Proteaceae	Banksia baxteri	Baxter's banksia, bird's nest banksia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/27/2016
Proteaceae	Banksia burdettii	Burdett's banksia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2011
Proteaceae	Banksia ericifolia	heath banksia, heath leaf banksia	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/16/2012
Proteaceae	Banksia integrifolia	coast banksia	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/3/2010
Proteaceae	Banksia quercifolia	oak-leaved Banksia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/31/2016
Proteaceae	Banksia sphaerocarpa	fox banksia, round-fruit Banksia	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/2/2016
Proteaceae	Banksia spinulosa	hairpin banksia	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/20/2011
Brassicaceae	Barbarea vulgaris	bittercress, yellow rocket	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/25/2013
Acanthaceae	Barleria cristata	bluebell, Philippine violet	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/17/2018
Acanthaceae	Barleria lupulina	hophead Phillipine violet	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/4/2009
Acanthaceae	Barleria repens	coral creeper, red barleria	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/30/2014
Lecythidaceae	Barringtonia asiatica	sea putat	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lecythidaceae	Barringtonia edulis	cut nut	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/26/2012
Basellaceae	Basella alba	Malabar spinach	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Bataceae	Batis maritima	pickleweed, saltwort	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/28/2010
Fabaceae	Bauhinia binata	unknown	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Bauhinia hookeri	white bauhinia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Fabaceae	Bauhinia monandra	pink orchid tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Fabaceae	Bauhinia purpurea	purple bauhinia	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Bauhinia tomentosa	yellow tree bauhinia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Fabaceae	Bauhinia vahlii	malu creeper, camel's foot climber	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2011
Fabaceae	Bauhinia variegata	mountain ebony, orchidtree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/8/2017
Fabaceae	Bauhinia x blakeana	Hong Kong orchid tree	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Apocynaceae	Beaumontia grandiflora	Easter-lily-vine	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Apocynaceae	Beaumontia multiflora	herald's trumpet	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Arecaceae	Beccariophoenix madagascariensis	window palm	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Begoniaceae	Begonia cucullata	club begonia, wax begonia	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/3/2014
Begoniaceae	Begonia foliosa	fern begonia, fuchsia begonia	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/10/10
Begoniaceae	Begonia glabra	trailing begonia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/26/2013
Begoniaceae	Begonia nelumbiifolia	lilypad begonia, lotus leaved begonia	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/24/2017
Asteraceae	Bellis perennis	common daisy, English daisy	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/16/2013
Rhamnaceae	Berchemia zeyheri	pink ivory	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Malvaceae	Berrya cubensis	mountain-pear, telcon	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/2/2011
Chenopodiaceae	Beta vulgaris ssp. vulgaris	sugar beet	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Asteraceae	Bidens alba	beggar's-tick	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Asteraceae	Bidens pilosa	Spanish needle	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Bignoniaceae	Bignonia magnifica	glowvine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/28/2014
Phyllanthaceae	Bischofia javanica	bishopwood	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Bismarckia nobilis	Bismarck palm	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Bixaceae	Bixa orellana	lipsticktree	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2003
Blechnaceae	Blechnum appendiculatum	palm fern, hammock fern	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/15/2012
Blechnaceae	Blechnum brasiliense	red Brazilian tree fern, red dwarf tree fern	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/14/2014

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Blechnaceae	Blechnum gibbum	dwarf tree fern, silver lady fern	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/2/2014
Blechnaceae	Blechnum orientale	centipede fern, Oriental blechnum	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/18/2017
Sapindaceae	Blighia sapida	akee	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/25/2013
Amaranthaceae	Blutaparon vermiculare	silverhead, samphire	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/26/2010
Papaveraceae	Bocconia frutescens	plume poppy	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/7/2011
Urticaceae	Boehmeria nivea	ramie	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/4/2010
Zingiberaceae	Boesenbergia rotunda	Chinese-keys	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Fabaceae	Bolusanthus speciosus	wisteria tree, elephant's wood, mogaba	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/22/2018
Malvaceae	Bombax ceiba	red silk cottontree, Indian kapok	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/18/2010
Primulaceae	Bonellia macrocarpa	jacquinia, knock-me-back	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/22/2013
Amaryllidaceae	Boophone disticha	bushman poison bulb, sore-eye flower	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/13/2016
Boraginaceae	Borago officinalis	beebread, borage, starflower	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2013
Arecaceae	Borassus aethiopum	African fan palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/22/2012
Arecaceae	Borassus flabellifer	palmyra palm, toddy palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/26/2014
Poaceae	Bothriochloa bladhii	caucasian bluestem	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Anacardiaceae	Bouea macrophylla	marian plum, gandaria, ma prang	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/6/2013
Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea glabra	paperflower	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Bouteloua aristidoides	needle grama	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Poaceae	Brachiaria brizantha x Brachiaria ruziziensis	Mulato	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Sterculiaceae	Brachychiton acerifolius	Illawarra flame tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Sterculiaceae	Brachychiton populneus	kurrajong, bottletree	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/1/2010
Malvaceae	Brachychiton rupestris	narrow-leaf bottletree, Queensland bottletree	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/3/2018
Arecaceae	Brahea armata	blue hesper palm	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Cactaceae	Brasilopuntia brasiliensis	Brazilian prickly pear	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/17/2016
Brassicaceae	Brassica juncea	brown mustard, canola	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/16/2012
Brassicaceae	Brassica napus	turnip	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Celastraceae	Brexia madagascariensis	brexia	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/27/2018
Phyllanthaceae	Breynia disticha	snow bush	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Phyllanthaceae	Breynia vitis-idaea	Indian snowberry, mountain coffee bush	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/10/2016
Phyllanthaceae	Bridelia insulana	grey birch, prickly bridelia	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/10/2011
Bromeliaceae	Bromelia balansae	heart of flame, heart of fire	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/4/2013
Poaceae	Bromus catharticus	prairie grass, rescue grass	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/25/2015
Poaceae	Bromus diandrus	ripgut grass, giant brome, great brome	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/29/2015
Moraceae	Brosimum alicastrum	breadnut, Maya nut	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/25/2013
Moraceae	Broussonetia papyrifera	paper mulberry (Hawaiian seedless)	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Fabaceae	Brownea coccinea	mountain rose	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/5/2010
Fabaceae	Brownea macrophylla	Panama flame	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/19/2009
Solanaceae	Brugmansia arborea	angel's trumpet, angels tears	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/17/2016
Solanaceae	Brugmansia x candida	angel's trumpet	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Solanaceae	Brunfelsia americana	lady of the evening	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/25/2010
Solanaceae	Brunfelsia australis	yesterday, today and tomorrow	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/8/2010
Solanaceae	Brunfelsia densifolia	serpentine hill raintree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Solanaceae	Brunfelsia latifolia	yesterday, today and tomorrow	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/29/2011
Fabaceae	Brya ebenus	cocoswood, Jamaican raintree, ebony cocuwood	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/3/2017
Poaceae	Buchloe dactyloides	amer buffalo grass	4.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Combretaceae	Bucida buceras	black olive	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004

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Combretaceae	Bucida molinetii	spiny black olive	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja asiatica	Asian butterfly bush	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja davidii	orange eye butterflybush	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/14/2003
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja madagascariensis	smokebush	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/31/2011
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja marrubiifolia	woolly butterfly bush	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2009
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja paniculata	butterfly bush	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/6/2017
Scrophulariaceae	Buddleja saligna	false olive, squarestem butterflybush	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2010
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Bulbine frutescens	orange bulbine, burn jelly plant	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/15/2014
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Bulbine frutescens 'Hallmark'	bulbine 'Hallmark', Hallmark cat's whiskers	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/15/2014
Cyperaceae	Bulbostylis capillaris	densetuft hairsedge, threadleaf beakseed	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/17/2017
Malpighiaceae	Bunchosia argentea	peanut butter fruit	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Zingiberaceae	Burbridgea schizocheila	golden brush, golden ginger, voodoo flame ginger	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/17/2016
Burseraceae	Bursera simaruba	gumbo limbo, turpentine tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/26/2015
Arecaceae	Butia capitata	jelly palm, pindo palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/12/2012
Buxaceae	Buxus sempervirens	boxtree, boxwood	7.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/23/2012
Malpighiaceae	Byrsonima crassifolia	craboo, golden-spoon	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/2/2012
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia bonduc	nickerbean	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia coriaria	cascalote, dibidibi, divi divi	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/2/2015
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia crista	gray nicker	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/17/2009
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia decapetala	cat's claw	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/1/2003
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia ferrea	Brazilian ironwood	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia latisiliqua	No common name	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/3/2011
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia major	yellow nicker	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Fabaceae	Caesalpinia pulcherrima	dwarf poinciana	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2003
Fabaceae	Cajanus cajan	pigeon pea	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Arecaceae	Calamus caesius	rattan palm, sega rattan	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/13/2011
Portulacaceae	Calandrinia spectabilis	rock purslane	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/13/2017
Marantaceae	Calathea burle-marxii	calathea 'ice blue', ice-blue calathea	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/8/2015
Marantaceae	Calathea crotalifera	rattlesnake plant, bijagüillo, hoja blanca	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2016
Marantaceae	Calathea lutea	cigar calathea, platanillo	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2016
Marantaceae	Calathea majestica	No common name	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Marantaceae	Calathea zebrina	zebra plant	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/13/2016
Asteraceae	Calendula officinalis	garden marigold	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/19/2013
Fabaceae	Calliandra calothyrsus	calliandra	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/27/2013
Fabaceae	Calliandra haematocephala	red powderpuff	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/13/2015
Fabaceae	Calliandra surinamensis	pink powderpuff	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/28/2004
Verbenaceae	Callicarpa japonica	Japanese beautyberry	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/28/2009
Myrtaceae	Callistemon citrinus	crimson bottlebush	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Myrtaceae	Callistemon rigidus	stiff bottlebrush	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Myrtaceae	Callistemon viminalis	weeping bottlebrush	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Cupressaceae	Callitris columellaris	white cypress pine, northern cypress pine	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/9/2015
Cupressaceae	Callitris endlicheri	black cypress-pine, black callitris	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/13/2012
Rutaceae	Calodendrum capense	cape-chestnut	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2010
Calophyllaceae	Calophyllum inophyllum	kamani	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/19/2004
Fabaceae	Calopogonium mucunoides	calopo, frisolilla	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2014
Myrtaceae	Calothamnus quadrifidus	one-sided bottlebrush, common net bush	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/8/2018

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Apocynaceae	Calotropis gigantea	crown flower, crownplant, giant-milkweed	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/22/2018
Apocynaceae	Calotropis procera	small crownflower	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Rubiaceae	Calycophyllum candidissimum	dagame, lemonwood	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/17/2016
Brassicaceae	Camelina sativa	false flax	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/5/2010
Theaceae	Camellia sinensis	tea	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Annonaceae	Cananga odorata	perfume tree	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Burseraceae	Canarium album	Chines white-olive, Chinese olive	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/29/2012
Burseraceae	Canarium indicum	canarium nut, galip	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/16/2012
Fabaceae	Canavalia ensiformis	jack bean	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2011
Fabaceae	Canavalia gladiata	sword bean, sword jackbean	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/27/2016
Fabaceae	Canavalia sericea	silky jackbean	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/25/2017
Cannaceae	Canna indica	African arrowroot	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Cannabaceae	Cannabis sativa	marijuana, hemp, paka lolo	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/27/2019
Solanaceae	Capsicum annum	bell pepper, bird pepper, chili pepper	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/28/2012
Solanaceae	Capsicum frutescens	wild pepper	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rhizophoraceae	Carallia brachiata	corkwood	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/23/2008
Apocynaceae	Caralluma adscendens var. fimbriata	caralluma, kannada, maakada singi	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/24/2015
Sapindaceae	Cardiospermum grandiflorum	showy balloonvine	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Sapindaceae	Cardiospermum halicacabum	baloon vine	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cyperaceae	Carex muskingumensis	muskingum sedge	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Caricaceae	Carica x pentagona	babaco	-10	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/9/2012
Caricaceae	Carica papaya	papaya	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Apocynaceae	Carissa macrocarpa	Natal plum	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cyclanthaceae	Carludovica palmata	Panama hat plant	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/24/2009
Arecaceae	Carpentaria acuminata	carpentaria palm	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Aizoaceae	Carpobrotus edulis	ice plant	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Asteraceae	Carthamus tinctorius	safflower	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/17/2012
Arecaceae	Caryota mitis	fishtail palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/17/2005
Arecaceae	Caryota urens	wine palm, jaggery palm	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/14/2012
Rutaceae	Casimiroa edulis	casimiroa, Mexican-apple, white sapote	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/20/2012
Fabaceae	Cassia bakeriana	pink shower tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Fabaceae	Cassia fistula	golden shower tree	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Cassia grandis	pink shower tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/8/2002
Fabaceae	Cassia javanica	pink shower tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Cassia roxburghii	red cassia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/6/2010
Fabaceae	Cassia x nealiae	rainbow shower tree	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Castanospermum australe	beantree, Moreton Bay chestnut	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/9/2018
Moraceae	Castilla elastica	Panama rubber tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/1/2012
Casuarinaceae	Casuarina cunninghamiana	cunninghamia beefwood	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Casuarinaceae	Casuarina equisetifolia	iron wood	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Casuarinaceae	Casuarina glauca	gray sheoak	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Bignoniaceae	Catalpa longissima	Jamaica oak	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Apocynaceae	Catharanthus roseus	Madagascar periwinkle	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rhamnaceae	Ceanothus 'Julia Phelps'	California lilac	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/4/2009
Urticaceae	Cecropia obtusifolia	trumpet-tree	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Urticaceae	Cecropia peltata	trumpet tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2003

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Meliaceae	Cedrela odorata	Spanish cedar	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/17/2014
Pinaceae	Cedrus deodara	deodar cedar, Himalayan cedar	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/16/2012
Malvaceae	Ceiba pentandra	kapok tree	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Celastraceae	Celastrus orbiculatus	Oriental bittersweet, climbing spindle berry	13.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/16/2013
Cannabaceae	Celtis sinensis	Chinese hackberry, Chinese nettletree	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/29/2018
Poaceae	Cenchrus ciliaris	buffelgrass, Laredo buffelgrass	19	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/4/2015
Poaceae	Cenchrus elegans	Pacific fountain grass, burgundy giant	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/22/2017
Poaceae	Cenchrus longisetus	feathertop, feather grass	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/27/2018
Asteraceae	Centaurea melitensis	yellow star thistle	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Apiaceae	Centella asiatica	Asiatic pennywort	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/24/2009
Caprifoliaceae	Centranthus ruber	Jupiter's beard, red valerian	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/26/2011
Asteraceae	Centratherum punctatum	larkdaisy, porcupine flower	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/22/2012
Fabaceae	Centrosema pubescens	centro	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Cephalostachyum pergracile	tinwa bamboo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/26/2013
Caryophyllaceae	Cerastium fontanum	common mouse-ear chickweed	11.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/6/2015
Fabaceae	Ceratonia siliqua	carob tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/1/2003
Ceratophyllaceae	Ceratophyllum demersum	common hornwort, coontail	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/8/2015
Apocynaceae	Cerbera manghas	pink-eyed cerbera	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Cactaceae	Cereus uruguayanus	hedge cactus, Peruvian apple	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/25/2014
Arecaceae	Ceroxylon alpinum	Andean wax palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/9/2012
Solanaceae	Cestrum aurantiacum	orange cestrum	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/6/2010
Solanaceae	Cestrum elegans	crimson cestrum	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Solanaceae	Cestrum nocturnum	night-blooming jasmine	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Fabaceae	Chamaecrista nictitans	partridge pea	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea elegans	parlor palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/23/2009
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea ernesti-augusti	guayita, tuna tail palm, xaté palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/9/2014
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea falcifera	NA	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/24/2013
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea metallica	metallic palm, miniature fishtail palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2012
Arecaceae	Chamaedorea seifrizii	bamboo palm, reed palm	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/16/2012
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce albomarginata	rattle snake weed	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Arecaceae	Chambeyronia macrocarpa	flame thrower palm, red feather palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/9/2010
Myrtaceae	Chamelaucium uncinatum	Geraldton wax	-2.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Poaceae	Chasmanthium latifolium	northern sea oats	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Costaceae	Cheilocostus speciosus	cane-weed, crepe-ginger	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/24/2011
Gentianaceae	Chelonanthus alatus	arbol de mal casada, wild tobacco	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/5/2016
Chenopodiaceae	Chenopodium carinatum	Tasmanian goosefoot	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Chenopodiaceae	Chenopodium quinoa	quinoa, ajara	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/8/2012
Malvaceae	Chiranthodendron pentadactylon	devil's hand tree, monkey hand tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/5/2016
Poaceae	Chloris barbata	swollen fingergrass	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/13/2013
Lauraceae	Chlorocardium rodiei	greenheart tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/13/2013
Asparagaceae	Chlorophytum comosum	spider plant, ribbonplant	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/21/2016
Rutaceae	Chloroxylon swietenia	east Indian satinwood, Ceylon satinwood	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/22/2011
Malvaceae	Chorisia speciosa	floss-silk tree	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Asteraceae	Chromolaena odorata	bitterbush, Siam weed	28	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/27/2011
Asteraceae	Chrysanthemum cinerariifolium	pyrethrum	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Chrysobalanaceae	Chrysobalanus icaco	coco plum	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/29/2009

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Sapotaceae	Chrysophyllum cainito	star apple, caimito	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/23/2016
Sapotaceae	Chrysophyllum oliviforme	satin leaf	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Chrysopogon zizanioides	vetiver grass wild type	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Poaceae	Chrysopogon zizanioides 'Sunshine'	vetiver grass, Sunshine	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Gesneriaceae	Chrysothemis pulchella	squarestem, dozakie, copper leaf	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/17/2012
Asteraceae	Cichorium intybus	chicory, coffee chicory, French endive, witloof	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/18/2019
Rubiaceae	Cinchona pubescens	red cinchona	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/1/2003
Lauraceae	Cinnamomum aromaticum	Chinese cinnamon	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Lauraceae	Cinnamomum burmannii	Padang cassia, Indonesian cassia	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/18/2011
Lauraceae	Cinnamomum camphora	camphor tree	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lauraceae	Cinnamomum verum	cinnamon tree	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Asteraceae	Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle	18.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Vitaceae	Cissus discolor	rex begonia vine	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/3/2004
Vitaceae	Cissus nodosa	Javanese treebine	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Vitaceae	Cissus quadrangularis	veldt-grape, winged treebine	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/15/2009
Vitaceae	Cissus repens	cissus	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Vitaceae	Cissus rotundifolia	Venezuelan treebine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Vitaceae	Cissus verticillata	princess vine	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/5/2010
Verbenaceae	Citharexylum caudatum	fiddlewood, juniper berry	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/14/2016
Verbenaceae	Citharexylum spinosum	fiddlewood	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rutaceae	Citrus aurantiifolia	lime	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Rutaceae	Citrus hystrix	Kaffir lime, Thai lime	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/7/2013
Rutaceae	Citrus latifolia	Tahitian lime, Persian lime, Bearss lime	-12	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/13/2017
Rutaceae	Citrus limon	lemon	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rutaceae	Citrus maxima	pummelo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Rutaceae	Citrus 'Meyer'	Meyer lemon, dwarf lemon	-10.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/14/2017
Rutaceae	Citrus reticulata	Mandarin orange	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Rutaceae	Citrus sinensis	sweet orange	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Rutaceae	Citrus x Citrofortunella mitis	calamondin	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2003
Rutaceae	Citrus x paradisi	grapefruit	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Rutaceae	Clausena lansium	wampi, Chinese clausena	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/26/2011
Cactaceae	Cleistocactus baumannii	firecracker cactus	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Ranunculaceae	Clematis terniflora	sweet autumn clematis, Japanese clematis	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/6/2013
Cleomaceae	Cleome gynandra	wild spider flower, cat's-whiskers	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/9/2014
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum buchananii	red clerodendrum	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum chinense	Chinese glory bower, fragrant glory bower	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/6/2011
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum glabrum	Natal glorybower	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum incisum	morning kiss, musical notes	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/29/2012
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum japonicum	Japanese glory bower	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2015
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum macrostegium	velvetleaf glorybower	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum paniculatum	pagoda flower	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/1/2003
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum quadriloculare	bronze leaved clerodendrum	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lamiaceae	Clerodendrum wallichii	clerodendrum, chui mo li	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/28/2011
Melastomataceae	Clidemia hirta	clidemia, Koster's curse	28	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/16/2015
Arecaceae	Clinostigma ponapense	Kotop, Ponape palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/18/2014
Arecaceae	Clinostigma samoense	Samoan palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/17/2014

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Fabaceae	Clitoria ternatea	butterfly pea	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/30/2012
Amaryllidaceae	Clivia miniata	bush lily, kaffir lily, Natal lily	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/2/2016
Amaryllidaceae	Clivia nobilis	bush lily, cape clivia, drooping clivia	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/7/2016
Amaryllidaceae	Clivia robusta	bush lily, swamp clivia	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/8/2016
Clusiaceae	Clusia orthoneura	porcelain flower, pink clusia	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/22/2016
Clusiaceae	Clusia rosea	autograph tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/25/2013
Euphorbiaceae	Cnidoscopus aconitifolius	tree spinach, chaya	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/9/2011
Euphorbiaceae	Cnidoscopus chayamansa	tree-spinach, chaya	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/12/2011
Cucurbitaceae	Coccinia grandis	ivy gourd	21	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Polygonaceae	Coccoloba uvifera	sea grape, platterleaf, Jamaican kino	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/31/2017
Arecaceae	Coccothrinax barbadensis	Puerto Rico silver palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Bixaceae	Cochlospermum vitifolium	silk cottontree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Cocos nucifera	coconut palm	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Euphorbiaceae	Codiaeum variegatum	croton	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rubiaceae	Coffea arabica	wild coffee, Arabian coffee, arabica coffee	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/10/2019
Rubiaceae	Coffea liberica	Liberian coffee	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/23/2004
Plantaginaceae	Collinsia heterophylla	Chinese houses	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/3/2014
Arecaceae	Colpotherinax wrightii	barrel palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Fabaceae	Colvillea racemosa	Colville's glory	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Combretaceae	Combretum constrictum	combretum	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/28/2012
Combretaceae	Combretum indicum	Burma creeper, quisqualis	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/12/2014
Commelinaceae	Commelina communis	Asiatic daisy	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/2/2011
Commelinaceae	Commelina diffusa	climbing dayflower, honohono	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/28/2011
Lamiaceae	Congea tomentosa	showerr of orchids	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/24/2009
Combretaceae	Conocarpus erectus	button mangrove, buttonwood, sea mulberry	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/31/2018
Fabaceae	Copaifera langsdorffii	diesel tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/3/2008
Arecaceae	Copernicia prunifera	carnauba wax palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Rubiaceae	Coprosma repens	creeping mirrorplant	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Boraginaceae	Cordia alliodora	Spanish elm, Ecuador laurel	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/27/2009
Boraginaceae	Cordia collococca	clammy cherry, red manjack	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/24/2016
Boraginaceae	Cordia dichotoma	clammy cherry, glueberry tree, Indian cherry	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/21/2016
Boraginaceae	Cordia lutea	yellow geiger, muyuyo, yellow cordia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/25/2019
Boraginaceae	Cordia monoica	sandpaper saucer-berry, snot berry	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/5/2012
Boraginaceae	Cordia sebestena	geiger tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Boraginaceae	Cordia subcordata	kou	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Asparagaceae	Cordyline australis	cabbage palm, cabbagetree,	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/5/2017
Asparagaceae	Cordyline banksii	forest cabbage tree, ti ngahere	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/6/2017
Asparagaceae	Cordyline fruticosa	red ti	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/25/2018
Asteraceae	Coreopsis lanceolata	garden coreopsis, lanceleaf tickseed	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2014
Asteraceae	Coreopsis tinctoria	golden tickseed, plains coreopsis	4.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/2/2014
Poaceae	Cortaderia jubata	Andean pampas grass	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Poaceae	Cortaderia selloana	pampas grass	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Corymbia citriodora	lemon-scented gum	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/10/2012
Myrtaceae	Corymbia ficifolia	red-flowering gum, scarlet-flowering gum	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/21/2018
Corynocarpaceae	Corynocarpus laevigatus	karaka nut	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/8/2009
Arecaceae	Corypha lecomtei	lan palm, la buong, thi talipot palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/13/2014

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Arecaceae	Corypha umbraculifera	talipot palm	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/30/2014
Asteraceae	Cosmos atrosanguineus	black cosmos, chocolate cosmos	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/18/2017
Asteraceae	Cosmos bipinnatus	garden cosmos, Mexican aster	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/24/2014
Asteraceae	Cosmos sulphureus	orange cosmos, sulphur cosmos	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/17/2014
Costaceae	Costus barbatus	spiral ginger, red tower ginger	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/29/2016
Costaceae	Costus dubius	costus	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Costaceae	Costus lasius	yellow lollipop	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/17/2016
Costaceae	Costus malortieanus	stepladder ginger, spiral flag	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/2/2017
Costaceae	Costus pictus	painted spiral ginger, spotted spiral ginger	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/8/2016
Costaceae	Costus scaber	spiral head ginger	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/7/2014
Costaceae	Costus spiralis	spiral costus, spiral ginger	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/2/2016
Costaceae	Costus woodsonii	Indian-head ginger	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Anacardiaceae	Cotinus coggygria	fustet, smokebush	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/27/2010
Rosaceae	Cotoneaster pannosus	silverleaf cotoneaster	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	1/12/2017
Lecythidaceae	Couroupita guianensis	cannonball tree	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/27/2013
Crassulaceae	Crassula arborescens	silver dollar plant, tree crassula	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2016
Crassulaceae	Crassula multicava	Cape Province pygmyweed	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/27/2011
Crassulaceae	Crassula ovata	jade plant	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Capparaceae	Crateva religiosa	spider tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Hypericaceae	Cratoxylum formosum	pink mempat	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/7/2010
Bignoniaceae	Crescentia cujete	calabash tree	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Amaryllidaceae	Crinum asiaticum	crinum lily	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Acanthaceae	Crossandra infundibuliformis	firecracker plant	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/6/2010
Fabaceae	Crotalaria juncea	Indian hemp	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/11/2012
Fabaceae	Crotalaria verrucosa	blue rattleweed, blue-flower rattlepod	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/18/2018
Taxodiaceae	Cryptomeria japonica	Japanese cedar, sugi	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/12/2015
Apocynaceae	Cryptostegia grandiflora	rubber vine, purple allamanda	28	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/14/2011
Apocynaceae	Cryptostegia madagascariensis	Madagascar rubber vine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Rubiaceae	Cubanola domingensis	Dominica bell flower, campanita	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/4/2012
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumis metuliferus	African horned cucumber, jelly melon	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/6/2015
Cupressaceae	Cunninghamia lanceolata	China fir, Chinese fir	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/11/2019
Sapindaceae	Cupaniopsis anacardioides	carrotwood, tuckeroo	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/7/2017
Lythraceae	Cuphea hyssopifolia	false heather	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lythraceae	Cuphea ignea	Mexican cigar plant	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Lythraceae	Cuphea subuligera	mauve cuphea	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Cupressaceae	Cupressus arizonica	Arizona cypress	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/2/2011
Cupressaceae	Cupressus lusitanica	Mexican cypress	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Cupressaceae	Cupressus macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/3/2010
Cupressaceae	Cupressus sempervirens	Italian cypress, Mediterranean cypress	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/12/2012
Cupressaceae	Cupressus x leylandii	Leyland-cypress	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/25/2012
Zingiberaceae	Curcuma alismatifolia	Siam pearl, Siam tulip	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/7/2016
Zingiberaceae	Curcuma australasica	Cape York lily, native turmeric	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/7/2016
Zingiberaceae	Curcuma longa	tumeric	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Zingiberaceae	Curcuma zedoaria	rose turmeric	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Araliaceae	Cussonia arenicola	sand cabbage	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/22/2017
Araliaceae	Cussonia paniculata	mountain cabbage tree	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004

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Araliaceae	Cussonia spicata	cabbage tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Fabaceae	Cyamopsis tetragonoloba	cluster bean	-11	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Cyatheaceae	Cyathea australis	rough tree fern	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/17/2012
Cyatheaceae	Cyathea dealbata	silver fern, ponga	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/1/2015
Cyatheaceae	Cyathea medullaris	black tree fern	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2011
Cycadaceae	Cycas revoluta	king sago	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Rubiaceae	Cyclophyllum barbatum	matira, Cyclophyllum	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/2/2014
Poaceae	Cymbopogon citratus	lemongrass	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2005
Poaceae	Cymbopogon martini	ginger grass, Palmarosa	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/24/2014
Poaceae	Cymbopogon nardus	citronella	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/1/2013
Poaceae	Cymbopogon winterianus	Burma citronella, Java citronella, Winter's grass	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/1/2018
Poaceae	Cynodon dactylon	Bermuda grass	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/15/2010
Cyperaceae	Cyperus involucratus	umbrella sedge	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Cyperaceae	Cyperus papyrus	papyrus sedge, paper reed	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/25/2014
Vitaceae	Cyphostemma juttiae	Namibian grape, tree grape, wild grape	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/14/2016
Dryopteridaceae	Cyrtomium falcatum	holly fern, house holly fern	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/17/2018
Arecaceae	Cyrtostachys renda	sealing wax palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/17/2005
Fabaceae	Cytisus proliferus var. palmensis	tagasaste, tree-lucerne	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/9/2015
Fabaceae	Cytisus scoparius	Scotch broom, English broom	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/3/2013
Podocarpaceae	Dacrycarpus dacrydioides	kahikatea, white pine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/19/2014
Podocarpaceae	Dacrycarpus imbricatus	kajoerapat, kimerah, podocarp	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/12/2018
Burseraceae	Dacryodes edulis	African-pear, bush buttertree	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2012
Poaceae	Dactylis glomerata	orchard grass, barnyard grass	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/3/2015
Poaceae	Dactyloctenium australe	Natal crowfoot, sweet smother grass	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/23/2019
Fabaceae	Dalbergia latifolia	east Indian rosewood	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/19/2004
Fabaceae	Dalbergia melanoxylon	African blackwood, African ebony	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/27/2015
Fabaceae	Dalbergia nigra	Brazilian rosewood	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/1/2014
Fabaceae	Dalbergia retusa	Nicaragua rosewood	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/19/2004
Fabaceae	Dalbergia sissoo	Indian rosewood	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/19/2004
Asparagaceae	Dasyllirion acrotrichum	green desert spoon	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Agavaceae	Dasyllirion quadrangulatum	Mexican grass tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2005
Davalliaceae	Davallia fejeensis	lacy hare's-foot fern	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Davalliaceae	Davallia solida	giant hare's foot fern	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/14/2016
Asteraceae	Delairea odorata	German ivy	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Delonix regia	royal poinciana	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Delonix velutina	No common name	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/22/2009
Orchidaceae	Dendrobium anosmum	hono hono orchid	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/26/2015
Orchidaceae	Dendrobium antennatum	green antelope orchid	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/5/2018
Orchidaceae	Dendrobium crumenatum	dove orchid, pigeon orchid	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/26/2018
Orchidaceae	Dendrobium mirbelianum	dark-stemmed antler orchid, mangrove orchid	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/4/2018
Poaceae	Dendrocalamus asper	giant bamboo	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/18/2013
Poaceae	Dendrocalamus brandisii	velvetleaf bamboo	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/14/2013
Poaceae	Dendrocalamus sikkimensis	Philippine sweet shoot bamboo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2013
Bignoniaceae	Deplanchea tetraphylla	golden bouquet tree, yellow pagoda tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/14/2010
Scrophulariaceae	Dermatobotrys saundersii	Dermatobotrys	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/19/2017
Fabaceae	Derris elliptica	tubaroot	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/13/2018

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Family	Taxa	Common name	WRA score	WRA rating	WRA designation	Date
Fabaceae	Desmanthus virgatus	slender mimosa	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Fabaceae	Desmodium nicaraguense	shrubby desmodium	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Fabaceae	Desmodium umbellatum	horse bush	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Dianella caerulea	cerulean flaxlily	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/15/2005
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Dianella revoluta	spreading flax lily	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Dianella tasmanica	Tasman flax lily	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Commelinaceae	Dichorisandra thyrsoflora	blue ginger	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Fabaceae	Dichrostachys cinerea	sickle bush	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Dicksoniaceae	Dicksonia antarctica	soft tree fern, Tasmanian tree fern	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/5/2014
Acanthaceae	Dicliptera chinensis	Chinese foldwing, double folding wing plant	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/20/2014
Arecaceae	Dictyosperma album	hurricane palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Hypodematiaceae	Didymochlaena truncatula	mahogany fern, moon fern, tree maidenhair	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/23/2014
Araceae	Dieffenbachia seguine	dumbcane	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Iridaceae	Dietes bicolor	African iris, butterfly flag, fortnight lily	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/29/2018
Plantaginaceae	Digitalis purpurea	foxglove	7.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Poaceae	Digitaria abyssinica	African couch grass	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/2/2012
Poaceae	Digitaria eriantha	pangola grass	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/10/2014
Poaceae	Digitaria insularis	sour grass	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/16/2009
Dilleniaceae	Dillenia indica	elephant apple	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/31/2013
Dilleniaceae	Dillenia suffruticosa	shrubby dillenia, shrubby simpoh	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/22/2015
Sapindaceae	Dimocarpus longan	dragon's eye, longan	-2	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	10/15/2010
Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea bulbifera	air-potato	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Ebenaceae	Diospyros blancoi	mabolo, velvet apple	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/27/2012
Ebenaceae	Diospyros digyna	black sapote, sapote negro	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/27/2012
Ebenaceae	Diospyros vaccinioides	small persimmon	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/14/2010
Fabaceae	Diphyssa americana	guachipelin	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Athyriaceae	Diplazium esculentum	vegetable fern	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/22/2011
Apocynaceae	Dischidia ovata	watermelon Dischidia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/5/2012
Melastomataceae	Dissotis rotundifolia	dissotis	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/19/2004
Bignoniaceae	Dolichandrone spathacea	mangrove trumpet-tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Fabaceae	Dolichos lablab	lablab bean	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Malvaceae	Dombeya × cayeuxii	Mexican rosetree, pink snowball, pompomtree	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/6/2017
Moraceae	Dorstenia contrajerva	contrahierba, snakewort	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/26/2011
Doryanthaceae	Doryanthes excelsa	gynea lily, flame lily	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/16/2011
Salicaceae	Dovyalis caffra	kei apple, wild apricot	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2013
Salicaceae	Dovyalis hebecarpa	Ceylon gooseberry	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/23/2011
Asparagaceae	Dracaena draco	dragon tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asparagaceae	Dracaena fragrans	corn plant	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Asparagaceae	Dracaena marginata	money tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2003
Asparagaceae	Dracaena marginata 'Tricolor'	tricolor dracaena	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/21/2010
Asparagaceae	Dracaena reflexa	song of India, pleomele	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/6/2015
Poaceae	Drepanostachyum khasianum	Khasia bamboo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/8/2013
Verbenaceae	Duranta erecta	golden dew drop	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Malvaceae	Durio zibethinus	durian	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2012
Arecaceae	Dyopsis cabadae	cabada palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/20/2013
Arecaceae	Dyopsis decaryi	triangle palm	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006

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Arecaceae	Dypsis lanceolata	ivovowo palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2012
Arecaceae	Dypsis leptocheilos	teddy bear palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/7/2010
Arecaceae	Dypsis lutescens	areca palm	2	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	8/27/2004
Arecaceae	Dypsis madagascariensis	Malagasy palm	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/3/2012
Arecaceae	Dypsis pambana	pemba palm, Mpapindi	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/26/2012
Chenopodiaceae	Dysphania ambrosioides	American wormseed	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/30/2010
Poaceae	Echinochloa esculenta	Japanese millet	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Ehretiaceae	Ehretia microphylla	fukien tea, Philippine tea (Carmona retusa)	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/16/2018
Poaceae	Ehrharta calycina	perennial veldt grass, purple veldtgrass	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2015
Poaceae	Ehrharta stipoides	meadow ricegrass, weeping grass	19	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/27/2015
Pontederiaceae	Eichhornia crassipes	water hyacinth	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/6/2011
Elaeagnaceae	Elaeagnus angustifolia	oleaster, Russian olive	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/5/2015
Eleagnaceae	Elaeagnus umbellata	autumn olive	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Elaeis guineensis	African oil palm	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Elaeocarpaceae	Elaeocarpus angustifolius	blue marble tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/23/2008
Elaeocarpaceae	Elaeocarpus hainanensis	Hainan elaeocarpus	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Celastraceae	Elaeodendron orientale	false olive	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Asteraceae	Elephantopus mollis	elephant's foot, false tobacco, tobacco weed	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/24/2015
Fabaceae	Elephantorrhiza burkei	broad-pod, elephant root	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/18/2017
Zingiberaceae	Elettaria cardamomum	cardamom, green cardamom, true cardamom	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/12/2019
Poaceae	Eleusine coracana	finger millet	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/23/2008
Polygonaceae	Emex australis	spiny emex, three-cornered jack	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/29/2011
Asteraceae	Emilia sonchifolia	Flora's paintbrush, sow thistle	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/17/2019
Chenopodiaceae	Enchylaena tomentosa	ruby saltbush	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/29/2010
Fabaceae	Enterolobium cyclocarpum	ear tree	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Orchidaceae	Epidendrum nocturnum	night scented orchid, night fragrant epidendrum	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/31/2018
Onagraceae	Epilobium billardierianum	Aboriginal willowherb, smooth willow herb	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/18/2015
Cactaceae	Epiphyllum oxypetalum	Dutchman's pipe cactus	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2012
Araceae	Epipremnum aureum	pothos	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Gesneriaceae	Episcia cupreata	flame violet	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Gesneriaceae	Episcia dianthiflora	lace flower vine	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Equisetaceae	Equisetum arvense	common horsetail, field horsetail	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/4/2014
Equisetaceae	Equisetum hyemale	common scouring rush, rough horsetail	11.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/12/2014
Equisetaceae	Equisetum ramosissimum	branched horsetail	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/30/2014
Equisetaceae	Equisetum variegatum	variegated horsetail	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/23/2014
Poaceae	Eragrostis curvula	African love grass, weeping love grass	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/3/2015
Poaceae	Eragrostis elliottii	blue lovegrass	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Poaceae	Eragrostis tef	tef, teff, Abyssinian love grass	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/1/2016
Acanthaceae	Eranthemum pulchellum	blue sage	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Passifloraceae	Erblichia odorata	butterfly tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Poaceae	Eremochloa ophiuroides	centipede grass	8	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	8/27/2004
Arecaceae	Eremospatha macrocarpa	large-fruit rattan palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/18/2012
Ericaceae	Erica lusitanica	Spanish heath	20.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Asteraceae	Erigeron bonariensis	hairy fleabane, Conyza bonariensis	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/4/2015
Asteraceae	Erigeron karvinskianus	Mexican daisy	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Rosaceae	Eriobotrya japonica	loquat	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/11/2017

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Geraniaceae	Erodium cicutarium	alfilaria, red stem filaree	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/1/2015
Apiaceae	Eryngium foetidum	culantro, spiny coriander, fitweed	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2018
Fabaceae	Erythrina abyssinica	erythrina	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Fabaceae	Erythrina coralodendron	coral bean tree	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/28/2004
Fabaceae	Erythrina crista-galli	cockspur coral tree	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Erythrina poeppigiana	coral tree	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/30/2011
Fabaceae	Erythrina sigmoidea	none	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/28/2009
Fabaceae	Erythrina speciosa	mulungu, coral tree	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/14/2012
Fabaceae	Erythrina subumbrans	December tree	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/28/2004
Fabaceae	Erythrina variegata	coral tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Erythrina vespertilio	bat-wing coral tree, beantree, grey corkwood	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/11/2018
Fabaceae	Erythrina zeyheri	plough breaker, harrow breaker	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/8/2017
Escalloniaceae	Escallonia rubra var. macrantha	redclaws	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Papaveraceae	Eschscholzia californica	Californian poppy	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/9/2011
Zingiberaceae	Etlingera elatior	torch ginger	1	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	8/27/2004
Zingiberaceae	Etlingera hemisphaerica	tulip ginger	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/9/2015
Zingiberaceae	Etlingera littoralis	earth ginger, golden star	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2016
Zingiberaceae	Etlingera megalochelios	tepus, Etlingera	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/28/2016
Zingiberaceae	Etlingera venusta	Malay rose	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/22/2013
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus caesia	silver princess	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus cinerea	silver dollar gum	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus cloeziana	Queensland messmate	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus crebra	ironbark	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus deglupta	Indonesian gum	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus dunnii	Dunn's white gum	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus erythrocorys	illyarrie, red helmet	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/17/2011
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus gardneri	blue mallet	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus globulus	blue gum	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus grandis	rose gum	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus gunnii	cider gum	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/20/2012
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus intermedia	bloodwood	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus kruseana	Kruse's mallee	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus macrocarpa	mottlecah	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/10/2011
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus microcorys	Australian tallowwood	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/14/2003
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus paniculata	grey ironbark	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus pellita	red mahogany	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus platypus	round-leaved moort	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus pulchella	white peppermint, narrow-leaf peppermint	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/18/2018
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus pulverulenta	powdered gum, silverleaf mountain gum	-1.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2012
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus resinifera	red mahogany, kino gum	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/12/2013
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus robusta	swamp mahogany	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/14/2003
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus saligna	Sydney blue gum	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus salubris	gimlet	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus sideroxylon	black ironbark	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus stoatei	scarlet pear gum	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus tereticornis	forest red gum	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003

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Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus torelliana	blood-leaf gum	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus torquata	coral gum	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus urograndis	urograndis hybrid	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/10/2012
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus urophylla	Timor mountain gum	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus yarraensis	yarra gum	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Amaryllidaceae	Eucharis amazonica	Amazon lily, Eucharist lily	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/2/2015
Myrtaceae	Eugenia brasiliensis	Brazil cherry	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/2/2010
Myrtaceae	Eugenia stipitata	araza, araçá-boi	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2016
Myrtaceae	Eugenia uniflora	Surinam cherry	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia amygdaloides 'Efanthia'	wood spurge	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia 'Ascot Rainbow'	'Ascot Rainbow'	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/6/2017
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia 'Blackbird'	blackbird spurge, cushion spurge 'Blackbird'	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/9/2017
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia cotinifolia	red spurge	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia cyathophora	fire-on-the-mountain	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia grandicornis	cow's horn, big horned euphorbia	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/3/2013
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia hypericifolia	graceful spurge	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/23/2010
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia ingens	cactus spurge, candelabra tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/1/2012
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia lactea	candelabra spurge	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/3/2010
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia lathyris	petroleum plant	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia leucocephala	pasquita	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia milii	crown of thorns	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia neriifolia	hedge euphorbia, milk spurge	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/27/2013
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia prostrata	prostrate sandmat, prostrate spurge	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/16/2019
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia pulcherrima	poisetia	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia punicea	flame of Jamaica, vegetable leather	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/29/2013
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia resinifera	African spurge, Moroccan mound	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/19/2015
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia stenoclada	silver thicket	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/11/2011
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia tirucalli	figntree	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/14/2010
Gentianaceae	Eustoma grandiflorum	lisianthus, prairie gentian	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2014
Arecaceae	Euterpe oleracea	assai	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/7/2013
Brassicaceae	Eutrema japonicum	Japanese horseradish, wasabi	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/26/2016
Convolvulaceae	Evolvulus glomeratus	blue daze	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Euphorbiaceae	Excoecaria indica	mock willow	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/28/2009
Polygonaceae	Fagopyrum esculentum	buckwheat	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Loganiaceae	Fagraea berteriana	pua keni keni	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Falcataria moluccana	albizia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Poaceae	Fargesia fungosa	chocolate bamboo	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/27/2013
Moraceae	Fatoua villosa	hairy crabweed, mulberry-weed	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/24/2018
Poaceae	Festuca arundinacea	tall fescue	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Poaceae	Festuca californica	California fescue	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/13/2019
Poaceae	Festuca ovina	sheep fescue, ovina	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/14/2016
Poaceae	Festuca rubra	creeping fescue, red fescue	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/7/2019
Poaceae	Festuca trachyphylla	hard fescue	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/20/2016
Moraceae	Ficus benghalensis	Indian banyan	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Moraceae	Ficus benjamina	weeping fig	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/7/2002
Moraceae	Ficus binnendijkii	sabre ficus	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2009

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Moraceae	Ficus carica 'Brown Turkey'	common fig	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/14/2003
Moraceae	Ficus celebensis	willow-leaved fig	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/15/2010
Moraceae	Ficus cordata ssp. salicifolia	willow-leaf fig	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/11/2012
Moraceae	Ficus deltoidea	mistletoe fig	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Moraceae	Ficus elastica	Indian rubberplant	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Moraceae	Ficus lyrata	fiddleleaf fig	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Moraceae	Ficus macrophylla	Moreton bay fig	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/12/2003
Moraceae	Ficus microcarpa	Chinese banyon	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/8/2002
Moraceae	Ficus natalensis	Natal fig	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/9/2007
Moraceae	Ficus pumila	creeping fig	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Moraceae	Ficus religiosa	bo tree, peepul tree, Bodhi tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/8/2009
Moraceae	Ficus rubiginosa	Port Jackson fig	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Moraceae	Ficus tikoua	waipahu fig	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Moraceae	Ficus virens	spotted fig, white fig	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/12/2010
Sapindaceae	Filicium decipiens	fern tree	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/20/2011
Malvaceae	Firmiana simplex	Chinese parasol tree, Chinese bottle tree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/8/2016
Salicaceae	Flacourtia indica	governor's plum	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/7/2012
Fabaceae	Flemingia macrophylla	flemingia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/28/2013
Fabaceae	Flemingia strobilifera	wild hops	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/14/2003
Rutaceae	Flindersia brayleyana	Queensland maple	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/23/2013
Phyllanthaceae	Flueggea virosa	white-berry bush, common bushweed	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/14/2018
Apiaceae	Foeniculum vulgare	fennel	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Rutaceae	Fortunella crassifolia	meiwa kumquat	-10	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/17/2010
Rhamnaceae	Frangula alnus	alder buckthorn, glossy buckthorn	7.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/27/2015
Rhamnaceae	Frangula californica ssp. californica	coffeeberry	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Oleaceae	Fraxinus uhdei	tropical ash	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Malvaceae	Fremontodendron californicum	flannelbush	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Pandanaceae	Freyinetia multiflora	climbing pandanus, flowering pandanus	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/11/2017
Onagraceae	Fuchsia boliviana	Bolivian fuchsia	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/20/2015
Asparagaceae	Furcraea foetida	Mauritius hemp, green aloe	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/29/2015
Malpighiaceae	Galphimia gracilis	slender goldshower	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Clusiaceae	Garcinia intermedia	lemon drop mangosteen, monkey fruit	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/1/2017
Clusiaceae	Garcinia mangostana	mangosteen	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/7/2010
Clusiaceae	Garcinia xanthochymus	gambogetree, false mangosteen	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/24/2012
Rubiaceae	Gardenia jasminoides	Cape jasmine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rubiaceae	Gardenia latifolia	Ceylon boxwood, Indian boxwood, tree gardenia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/21/2018
Rubiaceae	Gardenia taitensis	Tahitian gardenia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/11/2003
Rubiaceae	Gardenia thunbergia	forest gardenia, starry gardenia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/16/2012
Rubiaceae	Gardenia tubifera	golden gardenia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/1/2017
Rubiaceae	Gardenia volkensii	bushveld gardenia, Transvaal gardenia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/31/2014
Onagraceae	Gaura lindheimeri	gaura	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Arecaceae	Gaussia attenuata	llume palm, palma de sierra	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/17/2012
Asteraceae	Gazania rigens var. leucolaena	trailing gazania	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Fabaceae	Genista monspessulana	cape broom, French broom	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/15/2013
Arecaceae	Geonoma interrupta	chontilla, cortadera	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/20/2011
Geraniaceae	Geranium homeanum	Australasian cranesbill	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/8/2015

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Poaceae	Gigantochloa apus	cordage bamboo, bambu tali	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/20/2013
Poaceae	Gigantochloa atrovioleacea	black bamboo	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/29/2013
Poaceae	Gigantochloa atter	sweet bamboo, pring legi	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/21/2013
Poaceae	Gigantochloa pseudoarundinacea	greater giant bamboo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/18/2013
Poaceae	Gigantochloa robusta	robust bamboo	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/19/2013
Polemoniaceae	Gilia capitata	blue field gilia, globe gilia	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/22/2014
Polemoniaceae	Gilia tricolor	bird's eyes	4.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/29/2014
Ginkgoaceae	Ginkgo biloba	maidenhair tree, ginkgo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/26/2011
Iridaceae	Gladiolus dalenii	dragon's head lily, parrot lily, sword lily	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/12/2018
Fabaceae	Gliricidia sepium	mother of cocoa	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Zingiberaceae	Globba sherwoodiana	weeping goldsmith, padein gno	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/16/2016
Zingiberaceae	Globba winitii	dancing girls ginger, jungle jewels ginger	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/22/2015
Colchicaceae	Gloriosa superba	climbing lily, flame lily, creeping lily, glory lily	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2017
Fabaceae	Glycyrrhiza glabra	licorice, licorice root, liquorice	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/30/2017
Lamiaceae	Gmelina arborea	gmelina	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Lamiaceae	Gmelina asiatica	Asian bushbeech	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/15/2010
Bignoniaceae	Godmania aesculifolia	cachillo	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Marantaceae	Goepertia cylindrica	green ice	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/22/2016
Marantaceae	Goepertia makoyana	brainplant, cathedral-windows, peacockplant	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/31/2016
Marantaceae	Goepertia roseopicta	jungle rose, rose-painted calathea	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/18/2016
Apocynaceae	Gomphocarpus fruticosus	balloon cotton, milkweed, Asclepias	27	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/16/2015
Apocynaceae	Gomphocarpus physocarpus	balloon plant, balloon cottonbush, swanplant	23	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/24/2018
Amaranthaceae	Gomphrena globosa	globe amaranth, bachelor's button	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/30/2011
Malvaceae	Gossypium barbadense	sea island cotton, American pima cotton	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/12/2012
Malvaceae	Gossypium hirsutum	upland cotton	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/8/2012
Crassulaceae	Graptopetalum paraguayense	ghost plant, mother of pearl plant	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/28/2011
Acanthaceae	Graptophyllum pictum	caricature-plant	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Proteaceae	Grevillea banksii	red silk oak	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Proteaceae	Grevillea robusta	silk oak, Australian silky oak	8	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/20/2017
Proteaceae	Grevillea rosmarinifolia	rosemary grevillea	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/9/2009
Malvaceae	Grewia micrantha	golden fruit raisin	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/15/2012
Malvaceae	Grewia occidentalis	lavender star flower	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Malvaceae	Grewia truncata	mlina, mdomoko	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/27/2013
Fabaceae	Griffonia simplicifolia	griffonia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Poaceae	Guadua angustifolia	guadua, Columbian thorny bamboo	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/29/2015
Zygophyllaceae	Guaiacum officinale	lignum vitae	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Zygophyllaceae	Guaiacum sanctum	hollywood, lignum-vitae	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/8/2012
Rubiaceae	Guettarda speciosa	beach gardenia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/24/2010
Gunneraceae	Gunnera tinctoria	Chilean rhubarb, giant rhubarb	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2018
Asteraceae	Gutierrezia sarothrae	snakeweed	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/7/2011
Bromeliaceae	Guzmania lindenii	guzmania	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Celastraceae	Gymnosporia emarginata	kankera	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/14/2011
Casuarinaceae	Gymnostoma papuanum	gymnostoma	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Cucurbitaceae	Gynostemma pentaphyllum	sweet tea vine, jiaogulan	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2016
Fabaceae	Haematoxylum campechianum	logwood	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Proteaceae	Hakea salicifolia	willow-leaved hakea	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/20/2011

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Stilbaceae	Halleria lucida	tree fuchsia, African honeysuckle, white olive	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2018
Rubiaceae	Hamelia patens	firebush	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Bignoniaceae	Handroanthus impetiginosus	mauve tabebuia, pink trumpet tree	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/31/2013
Bignoniaceae	Handroanthus serratifolius	pau d'arco amarelo, yellow ipe	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/22/2014
Bignoniaceae	Haplophragma adenophyllum	karenwood	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Anacardiaceae	Harpephyllum caffrum	wild plum	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/6/2012
Sapindaceae	Harpullia pendula	tulipwood	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cactaceae	Harrisia eriophora	fragrant apple cactus, fragrant prickly apple	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/9/2017
Araliaceae	Hedera algeriensis	Algerian ivy	4	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Araliaceae	Hedera helix	English ivy	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Zingiberaceae	Hedychium coronarium	white ginger	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/20/2003
Zingiberaceae	Hedychium flavescens	yellow ginger	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/25/2011
Zingiberaceae	Hedychium gardnerianum	kahili ginger	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/28/2004
Zingiberaceae	Hedychium longicornutum	perched gingerwort, hornbill's ginger	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/10/2013
Asteraceae	Helianthus annuus	sunflower	10.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Heliconiaceae	Heliconia caribaea	lobster claw	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Heliconiaceae	Heliconia psittacorum	parrot's beak	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Heliconiaceae	Heliconia stricta	small lobster claw, 'Dwarf Jamaican', firebird	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/29/2017
Poaceae	Helictotrichon sempervirens	blue oat grass	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/31/2012
Malvaceae	Heliocarpus americanus	moho	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium amplexicaule	blue heliotrope, clasping heliotrope	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/12/2018
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Hemerocallis citrina	citron day-lily	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/23/2010
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Hemerocallis fulva var. aurantiaca	day lily	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/18/2010
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus	lemon day-lily	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/5/2010
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Hemerocallis thunbergii	late yellow day-lily	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/24/2010
Acanthaceae	Hemigraphis alternata	metallic plant	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Malvaceae	Heritiera littoralis	looking-glass tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Hernandiaceae	Hernandia ovigera	jack in the box tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Hernandiaceae	Hernandia sonora	toporite	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Pontederiaceae	Heteranthera reniformis	kidneyleaf mudplantain	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/18/2013
Rosaceae	Heteromeles arbutifolia	toyon, California holly	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/1/2012
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys brachiata	Beechey's withe, redwing	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/16/2016
Malpighiaceae	Heteropterys glabra	red wing, mariposa, vining maple	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2016
Arecaceae	Heterospatha elata	sagisi Palm, palma brava	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/16/2012
Asteraceae	Heterotheca grandiflora	telegraph weed	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/1/2015
Malvaceae	Hibiscus calyphyllus	lemonyellow rosemallow	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Malvaceae	Hibiscus cannabinus	Kenaf, Deccan hemp	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/25/2014
Malvaceae	Hibiscus insularis	Philip Island hibiscus	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Malvaceae	Hibiscus mutabilis	confederate-rose, cotton rose	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/9/2011
Malvaceae	Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	Chinese hibiscus	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Malvaceae	Hibiscus sabdariffa	roselle	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/9/2009
Malvaceae	Hibiscus schizopetalus	coral hibiscus	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Malvaceae	Hibiscus syriacus	rose of Sharon	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/8/2010
Amoryllidaceae	Hippeastrum puniceum	Barbados lily	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Elaeagnaceae	Hippophae rhamnoides	sea buckthorn, sawtooth	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/31/2017
Malpighiaceae	Hiptage benghalensis	hiptage	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004

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Poaceae	Holcus lanatus	common velvet grass, Yorkshire fog	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	12/9/2015
Lamiaceae	Holmskioldia sanguinea	Chinese hatplant	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lamiaceae	Holmskioldia tettensis	purple Chinese hatplant	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Euphorbiaceae	Homalanthus populifolius	bleeding heart tree	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/1/2011
Apocynaceae	Hoodia currorii	Ghaap, hoodia cactus	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/29/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia gordonii	ghaap, hoodia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/15/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia juttiae	hoodia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/21/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia officinalis	hoodia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/7/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia parviflora	hoodia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/25/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia pilifera	hoodia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/6/2015
Apocynaceae	Hoodia ruschii	hoodia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/6/2015
Asparagaceae	Hosta sieboldii	narrow-leaved hosta	3	Evaluate	L (HPWRA)	1/26/2016
Saururaceae	Houttuynia cordata	chameleon-plant	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/10/2009
Arecaceae	Howea forsteriana	kentia palm	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/15/2010
Apocynaceae	Hoya australis	Samoa wax flower	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2010
Apocynaceae	Hoya multiflora	shooting stars	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/29/2012
Apocynaceae	Huernia longii	huernia	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/23/2015
Cannabaceae	Humulus lupulus	common hop, European hop	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/23/2018
Papaveraceae	Hunnemannia fumariifolia	Mexican tulip poppy	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/14/2010
Euphorbiaceae	Hura crepitans	sandbox tree, possumwood	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/11/2011
Hydrocharitaceae	Hydrocharis morsus-ranae	common frogbit, European frog's-bit	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/22/2015
Acanthaceae	Hygrophila polysperma	east Indian swampweed	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Cactaceae	Hylocereus undatus	dragon fruit, night-blooming cereus	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/1/2013
Fabaceae	Hymenaea courbaril	west Indian locust	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Arecaceae	Hyophorbe lagenicaulis	bottle palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Arecaceae	Hyophorbe verschaffeltii	spindle palm, palmiste marron	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/25/2012
Hypericaceae	Hypericum canariense	Canary Island St. Johnswort	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Hypericaceae	Hypericum perforatum	common St. Johnswort	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Asteraceae	Hypochoeris radicata	gosmore, hairy cat's ear, Hypochoeris	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	12/16/2015
Acanthaceae	Hypoestes phyllostachya	polka dot plant, freckle face	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/22/2012
Lamiaceae	Hyptis pectinata	comb hyptis, Mesosphaerum pectinatum	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/22/2016
Arecaceae	Iguanura bicornis	horned seed palm, iguanura	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/11/2012
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex aquifolium	English holly	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/17/2012
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex cassine	Dahoon holly	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/21/2006
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex dimorphophylla	Okinawan holly	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex paraguariensis	yerba mate	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex rotunda	Kurogane holly	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/23/2014
Aquifoliaceae	Ilex vomitoria forma pendula	weeping yaupon holly	3.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/9/2009
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens balsamina	balsam impatens	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/7/2002
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens glandulifera	Himalayan balsam, ornamental jewelweed	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/21/2017
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens hawkeri	New Guinea impatiens	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/4/2013
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens sodenii	poor man's Rhododendron, shrub balsam	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/22/2015
Balsaminaceae	Impatiens walleriana	busy Lizzy	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Imperata cylindrica	cogon grass	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Fabaceae	Indigofera suffruticosa	wild indigo	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Fabaceae	Indigofera teysmannii	neel	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002

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Fabaceae	Inga edulis	ice cream bean	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/31/2011
Fabaceae	Inga feuilleei	pacae, ice cream bean	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/21/2013
Fabaceae	Inga jinicuil	ice cream bean, chalahuite	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/19/2016
Fabaceae	Inga laurina	guama, sacky sac bean	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/6/2010
Fabaceae	Inocarpus fagifer	Polynesian chestnut	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/13/2004
Fabaceae	Intsia bijuga	kwila	-5	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	2/9/2004
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea batatas	sweet potato	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/3/2011
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea horsfalliae	Kuhio vine	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea obscura	obscure morning glory	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/18/2009
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea quamoclit	Cypress vine	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Convolvulaceae	Ipomoea triloba	little bell, three-lobed morning-glory	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/23/2012
Amaranthaceae	Iresine herbstii	blood leaf	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2004
Irvingiaceae	Irvingia gabonensis	African wild mango, dikanut, ogbono	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/3/2014
Rubiaceae	Ixora chinensis	Chinese ixora	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Rubiaceae	Ixora coccinea	jungle flame	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/27/2005
Rubiaceae	Ixora pavetta	small-flowered ixora, torch tree	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/14/2012
Bignoniaceae	Jacaranda mimosifolia	jacaranda	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Oleaceae	Jasminum fluminense	Brazilian jasmine	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Oleaceae	Jasminum grandiflorum	Spanish jasmine	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2010
Oleaceae	Jasminum mesnyi	primrose jasmine	2.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Oleaceae	Jasminum multiflorum	star jasmine	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Oleaceae	Jasminum polyanthum	winter jasmine	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha curcas	physic nut	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha gossypifolia	belly-ache bush	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha integerrima	peregrina	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2003
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha multifida	coralplant	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/19/2010
Euphorbiaceae	Jatropha podagrica	gout stalk	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Euphorbiaceae	Joannesia princeps	arara nut-tree, anda-acu	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/10/2011
Arecaceae	Johannesteijsmannia altifrons	diamond Joey, Joey palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/8/2014
Juncaceae	Juncus effusus	soft rush, Japanese mat rush	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/7/2013
Juncaceae	Juncus polyanthemus	Australian silver rush, manyflower rush	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/17/2017
Cupressaceae	Juniperus bermudiana	Bemuda juniper, Bermuda cedar	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/8/2012
Cupressaceae	Juniperus chinensis	Chinese juniper	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cupressaceae	Juniperus conferta	shore juniper	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/16/2014
Cupressaceae	Juniperus virginiana	eastern red cedar	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/23/2013
Acanthaceae	Justicia betonica	squirrels-tail	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/9/2009
Acanthaceae	Justicia brandegeana	shrimp plant	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Acanthaceae	Justicia carnea	plumeflower, flamingo flower	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/14/2012
Acanthaceae	Justicia pectoralis	tilo, death angel	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/10/2012
Acanthaceae	Justicia spicigera	Mexican indigo, mohintli	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/27/2012
Zingiberaceae	Kaempferia galanga	galanga	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe beharensis	velvet leaf	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/21/2004
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe daigremontiana	devil's backbone, mother of thousands	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/13/2017
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe delagoensis	chandelier plant, Kalanchoe tubiflora	19	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/7/2015
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe gracilipes	kalanchoe, kitchingia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/20/2015
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe pinnata	airplant, cathedral bells, life plant	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/24/2015

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Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe rotundifolia	common kalanchoe, nentabos	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/29/2014
Crassulaceae	Kalanchoe tomentosa	panda plant	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Fabaceae	Kennedia nigricans	black coral-pea, black-bean	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/6/2018
Pinaceae	Keteleeria davidiana	keteleeria	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/6/2011
Meliaceae	Khaya nyasica	east African mahogany	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Meliaceae	Khaya senegalensis	dry zone mahogany	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Bignoniaceae	Kigelia africana	sausage tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/15/2018
Poaceae	Koeleria glauca	large blue hairgrass, glaucous hairgrass	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/14/2011
Sapindaceae	Koelreuteria elegans	Chinese flame tree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Apocynaceae	Kopsia arborea	rui-mu	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/13/2010
Apocynaceae	Kopsia fruticosa	shrub vinca	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Apocynaceae	Kopsia singapurensis	Singapore kopsia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Arecaceae	Laccospadix australasica	Atherton palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/23/2008
Cucurbitaceae	Lagenaria siceraria	bottle gourd	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia indica	crape myrtle	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/20/2004
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia indica x Lagerstroemia fauriei	crepe myrtle hybrid	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia speciosa	queen's crape myrtle	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Lythraceae	Lagerstroemia tomentosa	leza wood	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Malvaceae	Lagunaria patersonia	Norfolk Island hibiscus	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/10/2010
Poaceae	Lagurus ovatus	hare's tail grass	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Poaceae	Lamarckia aurea	golden dog's tail	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/10/2011
Meliaceae	Lansium domesticum	langsat, longkong	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/21/2012
Verbenaceae	Lantana camara	lantana (wild type)	32	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/21/2010
Verbenaceae	Lantana montevidensis	trailing lantana, creeping lantana	25	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/15/2018
Urticaceae	Laportea aestuans	West Indian-nettle	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/6/2012
Arecaceae	Latania loddigesii	blue Latan palm	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/19/2004
Lauraceae	Laurus nobilis	bay laurel	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/9/2016
Lamiaceae	Lavandula x intermedia	lavandin	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/13/2012
Lamiaceae	Lavandula dentata	French lavender, fringed lavender	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/1/2013
Malvaceae	Lavatera maritima	tree mallow	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Lythraceae	Lawsonia inermis	henna, mignonette tree	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/26/2012
Asteraceae	Layia platyglossa	tidy tips	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/8/2014
Malvaceae	Lebronnecia kokoioides	No common name	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/18/2010
Lecythidaceae	Lecythis zabucajo	paradise nut	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/17/2012
Vitaceae	Leea guineensis	Hawaiian holly	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Lamiaceae	Leonotis nepetifolia	annual lion's ear	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Brassicaceae	Lepidium africanum	African pepperwort	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Brassicaceae	Lepidium virginicum	Virginia pepperweed	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Poaceae	Leptochloa panicea	red sprangletop	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/30/2011
Myrtaceae	Leptospermum laevigatum	Australian teatree	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/29/2010
Myrtaceae	Leptospermum polygalifolium	yellow tea tree, tantoon	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/7/2018
Myrtaceae	Leptospermum scoparium	broom teatree	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/22/2011
Fabaceae	Lespedeza cuneata	Chinese lespedeza	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Fabaceae	Leucaena diversifolia	diverseleaf leadtree, upland koa haole	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/25/2014
Fabaceae	Leucaena 'KX2'	KX2	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/9/2012
Fabaceae	Leucaena leucocephala	leucaena	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002

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Fabaceae	Leucaena leucocephala 'Tarramba'	Tarramba	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/7/2009
Fabaceae	Leucaena 'Wondergraze'	Wondergraze	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/12/2012
Asteraceae	Leucanthemum maximum	max chrysanthemum, Shasta daisy	4.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/13/2014
Scrophulariaceae	Leucophyllum frutescens	Texas ranger	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Proteaceae	Leucospermum bolusii	Gordon's Bay pincushion	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Proteaceae	Leucospermum conocarpodendron	grey tree pincushion	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/20/2017
Proteaceae	Leucospermum cordifolium	red pincushion protea	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/4/2017
Caprifoliaceae	Leycesteria formosa	Himalaya honeysuckle	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/9/2011
Chrysobalanaceae	Licania platypus	Sansapote, monkey apple	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/29/2012
Arecaceae	Licuala grandis	ruffled fan palm, Vanuatu fan palm	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/25/2012
Arecaceae	Licuala spinosa	mangrove fan palm	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/8/2013
Oleaceae	Ligustrum japonicum	Japanese privet, wax-leaf privet	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/21/2017
Oleaceae	Ligustrum lucidum	glossy privet, broadleaf privet	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/8/2017
Oleaceae	Ligustrum obtusifolium	border privet, obtuse-leaved privet	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/23/2017
Oleaceae	Ligustrum ovalifolium	California privet, garden privet	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/12/2017
Oleaceae	Ligustrum sinense	Chinese privet, small-leaf privet	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/18/2017
Hydrocharitaceae	Limnobium laevigatum	Amazon frogbit, South American spongeplant	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/16/2015
Hydrocharitaceae	Limnobium spongia	American spongeplant, frog's-bit	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2015
Plantaginaceae	Linaria dalmatica	dalmation toadflax	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Plantaginaceae	Linaria purpurea	purple toadflax	1	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/8/2012
Linaceae	Linum usitatissimum	flax	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Altingiaceae	Liquidambar styraciflua	alligatorwood, American sweetgum, bilsted	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/4/2019
Magnoliaceae	Liriodendron tulipifera	tulip poplar, yellow polar	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/23/2011
Asparagaceae	Liriope muscari	lilyturf	4.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Asparagaceae	Liriope spicata	creeping lilyturf	7.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Sapindaceae	Litchi chinensis	lychee	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Arecaceae	Livistona australis	cabbage tree, cabbage palm	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/5/2012
Arecaceae	Livistona chinensis	Chinese fan palm	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/19/2004
Arecaceae	Livistona rotundifolia	footstool palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/19/2004
Arecaceae	Livistona saribus	taraw palm, serdang	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/16/2012
Campanulaceae	Lobelia inflata	Indian tobacco, pukeweed	10.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/18/2013
Brassicaceae	Lobularia maritima	sweet alyssum	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/30/2010
Arecaceae	Lodoicea maldivica	coco de mer	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/5/2014
Poaceae	Lolium multiflorum	annual ryegrass	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Poaceae	Lolium perenne	perennial ryegrass	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/2/2016
Asparagaceae	Lomandra longifolia 'Tanika'	fine leaf lomandra	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Lonchocarpus punctatus	dotted lancepod, lilac tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/5/2016
Caprifoliaceae	Lonicera japonica	Japanese honeysuckle	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Caprifoliaceae	Lonicera x heckrottii	goldflame honeysuckle	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Malpighiaceae	Lophanthera lactescens	golden chain tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/27/2012
Plantaginaceae	Lophospermum erubescens	creeping gloxinia	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/18/2012
Plantaginaceae	Lophospermum scandens	twining snapdragon	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Lophostemon confertus	Brisbane box	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Hamamelidaceae	Loropetalum chinense	fringe flower, Chinese fringe flower	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/14/2019
Fabaceae	Lotus berthelotii	parrot's beak	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Fabaceae	Lotus corniculatus	bird's foot trefoil	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/19/2019

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Onagraceae	Ludwigia repens	creeping primrosewillow, red ludwigia	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/21/2015
Onagraceae	Ludwigia sedoides	mosaic flower, false loosestrife	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/2/2013
Cucurbitaceae	Luffa acutangula	angled loofah, ribbed gourd	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/17/2013
Cucurbitaceae	Luffa cylindrica	smooth loofah, vegetable sponge	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/23/2013
Cucurbitaceae	Luffa operculata	sponge cucumber, wild loofa	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/29/2013
Myrtaceae	Luma apiculata	arrayan, Chilean myrtle	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/10/2010
Fabaceae	Lupinus albifrons	silver lupine	5.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Fabaceae	Lupinus densiflorus	golden lupine, whitewhorl lupine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/18/2014
Fabaceae	Lupinus succulentus	arroyo lupine	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/16/2014
Juncaceae	Luzula nivea	snowy wood rush	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Juncaceae	Luzula sylvatica	greater woodrush	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Solanaceae	Lycium barbarum	goji berry, matrimony vine	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/17/2009
Solanaceae	Lycium chinense	Chinese desert-thorn	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Lygodiaceae	Lygodium japonicum	Japanese climbing fern	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/23/2009
Fabaceae	Lysiloma latisiliquum	wild tamarind, false tamarind	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/2/2012
Fabaceae	Lysiloma watsonii	lysiloma	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Primulaceae	Lysimachia fortunei 'Super Snow'	lysimachia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Proteaceae	Macadamia integrifolia	macadamia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Euphorbiaceae	Macaranga grandifolia	abing-abing, bing-abing, coral tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/4/2017
Euphorbiaceae	Macaranga mappia	bingabing	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/23/2008
Euphorbiaceae	Macaranga tanarius	parasol leaf tree	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/1/2010
Bignoniaceae	Macfadyena unguis-cati	cat's claw vine	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Moraceae	Maclura pomifera	osage-orange, hedge-apple	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/13/2011
Fabaceae	Macroptilium atropurpureum	siratiro	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Fabaceae	Macroptilium bracteatum	burgundy bean	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Thelypteridaceae	Macrothelypteris torresiana	Mariana maiden fern, Torres's fern, wood fern	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/13/2017
Fabaceae	Macrotyloma axillare	perennial horsegram	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Rhamnaceae	Maesopsis eminii	umbrella tree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/11/2012
Magnoliaceae	Magnolia grandiflora	southern magnolia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Magnoliaceae	Magnolia stellata	star magnolia	1.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/18/2014
Magnoliaceae	Magnolia tripetala	umbrella tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2014
Magnoliaceae	Magnolia wilsonii	Wilson's magnolia	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/31/2014
Sapindaceae	Majidea zaquebarica	black pearl tree, mgambo tree, velvet seed tree	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/15/2018
Malpighiaceae	Malpighia emarginata	acerola, Barbados cherry	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/2/2013
Malvaceae	Malvaviscus penduliflorus	Turk's cap	-9	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Calophyllaceae	Mammea americana	mammea apple, tropical apricot	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/24/2012
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla boliviensis	white dipladenia, white mandevilla	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/6/2012
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla sanderi	Brazilian jasmine, shrub displadenia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/5/2012
Apocynaceae	Mandevilla x amabilis	pink allamanda hybrid	-11	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Anacardiaceae	Mangifera casturi	Kalimantan mango, kasturi	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/9/2013
Anacardiaceae	Mangifera indica	mango	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Anacardiaceae	Mangifera laljiwa	Mangaa ubi, laljeeewo, tabar	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/10/2013
Arecaceae	Manicaria saccifera	troolie palm, royal palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/22/2012
Euphorbiaceae	Manihot esculenta	cassava	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Manihot glaziovii	ceara rubber tree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/8/2012
Sapotaceae	Manilkara zapota	chicle, sapodilla, sapote	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/20/2012

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Bignoniaceae	Mansoa hymenaea	membranous garlic vine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Marantaceae	Maranta leuconeura	prayer plant, ten-commandments	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/24/2016
Bignoniaceae	Markhamia lutea	Nile tulip, siala tree	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/21/2014
Lamiaceae	Marrubium vulgare	horehound, white horehound	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/8/2016
Malpighiaceae	Mascagnia macroptera	yellow butterfly vine	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/2/2006
Malvaceae	Matisia cordata	South American sapote, chupa chupa	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/3/2012
Plantaginaceae	Maurandella antirrhiniflora	snapdragon-vine, twining-foxglove	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/4/2012
Plantaginaceae	Mecardonia procumbens 'Goldflake'	baby jump-up	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Medicago sativa	alfalfa, lucerne	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/22/2019
Melastomataceae	Medinilla cummingii	chandelier tree	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/24/2008
Melastomataceae	Medinilla heterophylla	medinilla	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Melastomataceae	Medinilla magnifica	Malaysian orchid	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Melastomataceae	Medinilla miniata	crimson medinilla	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/13/2013
Melastomataceae	Medinilla multiflora	Malaysian grapes, Malaysian orchid	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/13/2018
Melastomataceae	Medinilla scortechinii	medinilla	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/3/2008
Acanthaceae	Megascopasma erythrochlamys	red cloak	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/5/2012
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca alternifolia	narrow leaf paperbark, narrow leaf teatree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/4/2019
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca bracteata	river tea-tree	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca diosmifolia	green honey myrtle	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/25/2011
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca incana var. prostrata	prostrate gray honey myrtle	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca leucadendra	broadleaved paperback	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca nesophila	mauve honey-myrtle	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca quinquenervia	paper bark tree	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Myrtaceae	Melaleuca stypheoides	prickly-leaf teatree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Melastomataceae	Melastoma candidum	Indian rhododendron	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/1/2004
Melastomataceae	Melastoma malabathricum	Indian rhododendron, Malabar melastome	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/23/2018
Melastomataceae	Melastoma sanguineum	red melastome, fox-tongued melastoma	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/12/2011
Meliaceae	Melia azedarach	Chinaberry tree	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Melica transsilvanica	red spire	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Sapindaceae	Melicococcus bijugatus	genip, honeyberry, Spanish lime	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/21/2012
Rutaceae	Melicope elleryana	pink flowered doughwood, evodia	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/5/2011
Fabaceae	Melilotus albus	white sweet clover, honey clover	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/14/2017
Fabaceae	Melilotus officinalis	yellow sweet clover, field melilot, yellow trefoil	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/1/2019
Poaceae	Melinis minutiflora	molasses grass	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/25/2010
Poaceae	Melinis nerviglumis	pink crystals	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Malvaceae	Melochia umbellata	melochia	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/3/2009
Lamiaceae	Mentha spicata	spearmint	11.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/21/2013
Convolvulaceae	Merremia peltata	merremia	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/2/2013
Convolvulaceae	Merremia tuberosa	wood rose	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Calophyllaceae	Mesua ferrea	Ceylon iron wood, Indian rose chestnut	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/1/2013
Myrtaceae	Metrosideros collina	vunga	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/3/2011
Myrtaceae	Metrosideros excelsa	New Zealand christmas tree	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/15/2011
Myrtaceae	Metrosideros kermadecensis	Kermadec pohutukawa	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/22/2008
Arecaceae	Metroxylon amicarum	Caroline ivory nut palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Magnoliaceae	Michelia champaca	orange champaca	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Magnoliaceae	Michelia figo	banana shrub	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004

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Magnoliaceae	Michelia x alba	white champaca	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Melastomataceae	Miconia calvescens	miconia	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/20/2003
Polypodiaceae	Microsorium musifolium	crocodile fern	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Asteraceae	Mikania micrantha	mile-a-minute weed	25	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/19/2009
Fabaceae	Millettia pinnata	pongamia tree, Indian beech	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/22/2017
Fabaceae	Mimosa caesalpinifolia	sabiá	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/28/2017
Fabaceae	Mimosa diplotricha	giant sensitive plant	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/13/2004
Fabaceae	Mimosa pigra	catclaw mimosa	25	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/13/2004
Fabaceae	Mimosa pudica	sensitive plant	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	12/26/2017
Fabaceae	Mimosa strigillosa	powderpuff, sunshine mimosa	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2017
Fabaceae	Mimosa tenuiflora	jurema	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Sapotaceae	Mimusops caffra	coastal red milkwood	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/24/2013
Sapotaceae	Mimusops elengi	bullet wood, medlar, Spanish cherry	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/22/2014
Olacaceae	Minquartia guianensis	black manwood	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/17/2009
Nyctaginaceae	Mirabilis jalapa	four-o'clock	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/22/2011
Poaceae	Miscanthus floridulus	giant miscanthus	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2011
Rubiaceae	Mitragyna speciosa	kratom	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/3/2011
Hypoxidaceae	Molineria capitulata	palm grass, weevil lily	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/23/2015
Hypoxidaceae	Molineria latifolia	curculigo, lemboh, palm grass, weevil lily	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/14/2016
Molluginaceae	Mollugo cerviana	slender carpetweed, threadstem carpetweed	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/14/2016
Cucurbitaceae	Momordica charantia	bitter melon	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/7/2010
Cucurbitaceae	Momordica cochinchinensis	gac, giant spine gourd, spiny bitter-cucumber	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/7/2016
Annonaceae	Monodora junodii	green apple	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2011
Araceae	Monstera deliciosa	swiss-cheese plant	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asteraceae	Montanoa hibiscifolia	treedaisy	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Myricaceae	Morella cerifera	wax myrtle	19	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/1/2010
Myricaceae	Morella faya	firetree	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	11/17/2011
Rubiaceae	Morinda citrifolia	noni	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Moringaceae	Moringa drouhardii	bottle tree	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/14/2015
Moringaceae	Moringa hildebrandtii	azomaro-seranana, Hildebrandt's moringa	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/14/2015
Moringaceae	Moringa oleifera	horse-raddish tree	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Moringaceae	Moringa ovalifolia	ghost tree, phantom tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/15/2015
Moringaceae	Moringa peregrina	bentree, wild drumsticktree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/18/2015
Fabaceae	Mucuna bennettii	New Guinea creeper, scarlet jade vine	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/6/2013
Fabaceae	Mucuna bracteata	No common name	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/20/2012
Fabaceae	Mucuna pruriens	cowitch	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Polygonaceae	Muehlenbeckia platyclada	centipede plant, ribbonbush	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/5/2012
Poaceae	Muhlenbergia capillaris	hairawn muhly, pink muhly	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/28/2012
Poaceae	Muhlenbergia rigens	deer grass	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/29/2012
Muntingiaceae	Muntingia calabura	Jamaica cherry	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rutaceae	Murraya koenigii	currybush, curryleaf, Indian bay	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/4/2016
Rutaceae	Murraya paniculata	mock orange	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/11/2003
Musaceae	Musa acuminata	cavendish banana	-11	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Musaceae	Musa balbisiana	Japanese fiber banana	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda 'Dona Aurora'	Dona Aurora	-9	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/20/2010
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda 'Dona Luz'	Dona Luz	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/19/2010

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Rubiaceae	Mussaenda 'Dona Trining'	Dona Trining	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/20/2010
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda erythrophylla	red mussaenda	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda frondosa	flag bush	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/28/2004
Rubiaceae	Mussaenda philippica	white mussaenda	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/13/2004
Scrophulariaceae	Myoporum laetum	ngaio	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/29/2014
Myrtaceae	Myrcianthes fragrans	Simpson stopper	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Myrtaceae	Myrciaria cauliflora	jaboticaba	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Myrtaceae	Myrciaria glomerata	cabeluda, yellow jaboticaba	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/5/2013
Haloragaceae	Myriophyllum aquaticum	Brazilian water milfoil, parrot's feather	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/17/2011
Myristicaceae	Myristica fragrans	nutmeg tree, mace	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/16/2012
Fabaceae	Myroxylon balsamum	balsam of Tolu	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/4/2009
Primulaceae	Myrsine africana	cape myrtle, African boxwood	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/6/2011
Myrtaceae	Myrtus communis	myrtle	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/9/2012
Berberidaceae	Nandina domestica	heavenly bamboo, sacred bamboo	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/10/2011
Poaceae	Nassella cernua	nodding needlegrass, foothill needlegrass	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/22/2015
Poaceae	Nassella tenuissima	Mexican feather grass	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Brassicaceae	Nasturtium microphyllum	onerow yellowcress	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/30/2015
Poaceae	Nastus elatus	New Guinea edible bamboo	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Nelumbonaceae	Nelumbo nucifera	East Indian lotus, lotus, sacred lotus	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/25/2015
Boraginaceae	Nemophila maculata	fivespot	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/18/2014
Boraginaceae	Nemophila menziesii	baby blue eyes	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/17/2014
Fabaceae	Neoharmsia baronii	manangona	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/20/2009
Iridaceae	Neomarica gracilis	apostle plant, walking iris	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/16/2018
Fabaceae	Neonotonia wightii	glycine, perennial soybean	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/4/2015
Lamiaceae	Nepeta cataria	catnip, catwort, catmint	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/25/2016
Sapindaceae	Nephelium lappaceum	rambutan	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/18/2012
Nephrolepidaceae	Nephrolepis biserrata	fishtail fern	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/19/2010
Fabaceae	Neptunia oleracea	sensitive neptunia, water mimosa	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/10/2015
Apocynaceae	Nerium oleander	oleander	6	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	8/27/2004
Solanaceae	Nicotiana glauca	tree tobacco, wild tobacco	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/7/2018
Solanaceae	Nicotiana tabacum	tobacco	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2012
Asparagaceae	Nolina recurvata	ponytail palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cactaceae	Nopalea cochenillifera	cochineal cactus	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/1/2012
Marcgraviaceae	Norantea guianensis	red hot poker vine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/25/2012
Arecaceae	Normanbya normanbyi	black palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/9/2012
Oleaceae	Noronhia emarginata	Madagascar olive	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/19/2004
Apocynaceae	Notechidnopsis tessellata	notechidnopsis	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/3/2017
Nymphaeaceae	Nymphaea caerulea	blue Egyptian lotus, blue water-lily	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/17/2015
Nymphaeaceae	Nymphaea capensis	cape blue water-lily	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/13/2012
Arecaceae	Nypa fruticans	mangrove palm, nipa palm	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/30/2012
Ochnaceae	Ochna integerrima	Vietnamese mickey-mouse plant	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/26/2012
Ochnaceae	Ochna serrulata	Mickey Mouse plant	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Ochnaceae	Ochna thomasiiana	Mickey Mouse bush	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Malvaceae	Ochroma pyramidale	balsa	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/2/2010
Apocynaceae	Ochrosia elliptica	lady of the house, pokosola	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/30/2012
Lauraceae	Ocotea quixos	American cinnamon, canela americana, ishpingo	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/1/2017

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Acanthaceae	Odontonema cuspidatum	fire spike	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Acanthaceae	Odontonema tubaeforme	fire spike	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/16/2011
Arecaceae	Oenocarpus bataua	batua palm, kumbu, pataua palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/10/2012
Onagraceae	Oenothera stricta subsp. stricta	evening primrose	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/10/2014
Oleaceae	Olea europaea ssp. cuspidata	wild olive, African olive	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	1/17/2012
Oleaceae	Olea europaea ssp. europaea	olive tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/18/2012
Salicaceae	Oncoba spinosa	snuff box tree, fried egg tree	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/7/2013
Arecaceae	Oncosperma tigillarum	nibong	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/20/2012
Fabaceae	Onobrychis vicifolia	sainfoin, esparcet, holy clover	3.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2019
Asparagaceae	Ophiopogon japonicus	mondo grass	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cactaceae	Opuntia echios	tree prickly-pear, cacto gigante	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/30/2016
Cactaceae	Opuntia fulgida	jumping cholla	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/4/2010
Cactaceae	Opuntia pubescens	velvet bur cactus, abrojo, chile de perro	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/12/2015
Apocynaceae	Orbea variegata	carrion flower, starfishplant, toadplant	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/17/2015
Orchidaceae	Orchis mascula	early purple orchid	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/15/2015
Fabaceae	Ormosia monosperma	necklace tree, bead tree	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/17/2012
Orobanchaceae	Orobanche ramosa	branched broomrape, hemp broomrape	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/30/2014
Bignoniaceae	Oroxylum indicum	Indian trumpet, kampong, midnight horror	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/16/2015
Rubiaceae	Osa pulchra	Osa	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/2/2012
Araliaceae	Osmoxylon lineare	miagos bush, osmoxylon	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/15/2012
Araliaceae	Osmoxylon novoguineense	fuzzy wrinkle, miagos bush, old man's hand	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/19/2016
Asteraceae	Osteospermum ecklonis	Vanstaden's river daisy,	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/27/2017
Asteraceae	Osteospermum fruticosum	trailing African daisy	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Plantaginaceae	Otacanthus caeruleus	Brazilian snapdragon	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Poaceae	Otatea aztecorum	Mexican weeping bamboo	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis barrelieri	lavender sorrel, oseille marron	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/12/2012
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis debilis	large flower pink sorrel, pink shamrock	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/10/2019
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis stricta	yellow sheep sorrel, yellow wood sorrel	16.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/29/2019
Lamiaceae	Oxera pulchella	royal vine	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Malvaceae	Pachira aquatica	Malabar chestnut	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium ambongense	elephant's trunk	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/4/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium baronii	Baron's clubfoot, red pachypodium	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium densiflorum	Madagascar palm	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium eburneum	Madagascar palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium geayi	Madagascar palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/4/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium horombense	horombe clubfoot, yellow bell pachypodium	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium lamerei	Madagascar palm	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/14/2012
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium namaquanum	elephant's trunk	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium rutenbergianum	boadaka, bontaka, vohely, vontaka	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/9/2017
Apocynaceae	Pachypodium saundersii	star of the Lundi, kudu lily, rathbonia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/25/2017
Acanthaceae	Pachystachys lutea	yellow shrimp plant	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2005
Rubiaceae	Paederia foetida	maile pilau	21	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/1/2004
Commelinaceae	Palisota pynaertii	Palisota pynaertii 'Elizabethae'	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/5/2017
Pandanaceae	Pandanus pygmaeus	small screwpine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Bignoniaceae	Pandorea jasminoides	bowerplant, jasminpandorea	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/22/2012
Poaceae	Panicum maximum	Guinea grass	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002

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Poaceae	Panicum virgatum	switchgrass	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Papaveraceae	Papaver rhoeas	common poppy, corn poppy	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/11/2013
Fabaceae	Pararchidendron pruinosum	snowwood	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/6/2010
Fabaceae	Paraserianthes lophantha ssp. montana	mountain albizia	10.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Fabaceae	Parkia speciosa	petai	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/18/2013
Fabaceae	Parkia timoriana	tree bean	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/20/2017
Fabaceae	Parkinsonia aculeata	Jerusalum thorn	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Bignoniaceae	Parmentiera aculeata	cucumber tree, cuajilote	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/14/2011
Bignoniaceae	Parmentiera cereifera	candle tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/12/2011
Asteraceae	Parthenium argentatum	guayule, Mexican-rubber	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/21/2016
Poaceae	Paspalum atratum	atra paspalum, capim-pojuca, pasto pojuca	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2018
Poaceae	Paspalum conjugatum	Hilo grass	28	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/15/2003
Poaceae	Paspalum dilatatum	dallis grass	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Paspalum notatum	bahia grass	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Poaceae	Paspalum vaginatum	seashore paspalum	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Passifloraceae	Passiflora edulis	passion fruit	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Passifloraceae	Passiflora foetida	love in a mist	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/6/2011
Passifloraceae	Passiflora laurifolia	bell apple	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/16/2007
Passifloraceae	Passiflora ligularis	sweet granadilla	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/28/2018
Passifloraceae	Passiflora mexicana	Mexican passiflora	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/8/2010
Passifloraceae	Passiflora quadrangularis	giant granadilla	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Passifloraceae	Passiflora rubra	red passionfruit	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Passifloraceae	Passiflora suberosa	cordy passionflower, devil's pumpkin	12	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/28/2011
Passifloraceae	Passiflora terminiana	banana poka	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Passifloraceae	Passiflora vitifolia	crimson passion flower	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/31/2011
Sapindaceae	Paullinia cupana	guaraná, Brazilian cocoa	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/13/2016
Sapindaceae	Paullinia yoco	yoco, yoko	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/14/2016
Paulowniaceae	Paulownia elongata	paulownia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Paulowniaceae	Paulownia fortunei	empress diamond	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Paulowniaceae	Paulownia kawakamii	Kawakami paulownia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/7/2009
Paulowniaceae	Paulownia tomentosa	princess tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Euphorbiaceae	Pedilanthus tithymaloides	zigzag plant, slipper flower	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2010
Arecaceae	Pelagodoxa henryana	Marquesas palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/1/2014
Geraniaceae	Pelargonium citronellum	citronella pelargonium, lemon-scent pelargonium	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/5/2018
Geraniaceae	Pelargonium peltatum	ivy leaf geranium	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Pteridaceae	Pellaea rotundifolia	button fern, roundleaf fern	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/6/2017
Urticaceae	Pellionia repens	trailing watermelon begonia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/21/2011
Fabaceae	Peltogyne purpurea	purpleheart	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/13/2012
Fabaceae	Peltophorum pterocarpum	yellow flame	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Cactaceae	Peniocereus hirschtianus	peniocereus	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/3/2014
Poaceae	Pennisetum americanum	bulrush millet, pearl millet	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/19/2012
Poaceae	Pennisetum clandestinum	kikuyu grass	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Pennisetum glaucum 'Purple Majesty'	ornamental pearl millet	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Poaceae	Pennisetum petiolare	petioled fountaingrass	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Poaceae	Pennisetum purpureum	elephant grass, banagrass	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Pennisetum setaceum	fountain grass	26	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/25/2004

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Apocynaceae	Pentalinon luteum	wild allamanda	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Rubiaceae	Pentas lanceolata	Egyptian star cluster	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/8/2011
Piperaceae	Peperomia obtusifolia	baby rubberplant	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Cactaceae	Pereskia aculeata	Barbados gooseberry	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Cactaceae	Pereskia bleo	rose cactus, wax rose	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/17/2011
Cactaceae	Pereskia grandifolia	rose cactus	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Cactaceae	Pereskia lychnidiflora	arbol del matrimonio	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Acanthaceae	Peristrophe speciosa	purple rice plant	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2015
Lauraceae	Persea americana	avocado	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Polygonaceae	Persicaria capitata	pink knotweed, heartweed	22	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/23/2016
Polygonaceae	Persicaria chinensis	Chinese knotweed	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Polygonaceae	Persicaria tinctoria	Chinese indigo, polygonum-indigo	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2011
Verbenaceae	Petrea volubilis	sandpaper vine	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Apiaceae	Petroselinum crispum	parsley	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Boraginaceae	Phacelia tanacetifolia	fiddleneck, phacelia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/3/2012
Orchidaceae	Phaius tankervilleae	nun's orchid, swamp orchid, veiled orchid	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/21/2014
Hydrangeaceae	Philadelphus karwinskyanus	Mexican mock orange	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/25/2011
Araceae	Philodendron bipinnatifidum	tree philodendron, selloum	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/30/2013
Araceae	Philodendron burle-marxii	Burle Marx' philodendron	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/23/2017
Araceae	Philodendron giganteum	giant philodendron	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/22/2013
Araceae	Philodendron scandens	heart-leaf philodendron	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/12/2004
Arecaceae	Phoenix canariensis	Canary Island date palm	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/30/2012
Arecaceae	Phoenix dactylifera	date palm	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Arecaceae	Phoenix reclinata	Senegal date palm, wild date palm	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/15/2014
Arecaceae	Phoenix roebelenii	pygmy date palm	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Arecaceae	Phoenix sylvestris	wild date palm, date sugar palm	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/29/2014
Asphodelaceae	Phormium tenax	New Zealand flax	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Rosaceae	Photinia davidiana	photina, Chinese stranvaesia, matchweed	8	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/3/2018
Verbenaceae	Phyla nodiflora	matchweed	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/11/2003
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus acidus	gooseberry-tree	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus amarus	black catnip, child pick-a-back, shatterstone	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/23/2017
Phyllanthaceae	Phyllanthus reticulatus	potato bush, roast potato plant	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/20/2011
Poaceae	Phyllostachys aurea	fish-pole bamboo, golden bamboo	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/13/2011
Poaceae	Phyllostachys edulis	moso bamboo, tortoise-shell bamboo	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/3/2018
Poaceae	Phyllostachys nigra	black bamboo	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/25/2011
Polypodiaceae	Phymatosorus scolopendria	Lauae fern	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/16/2010
Phytolaccaceae	Phytolacca dioica	ombu	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Phytolaccaceae	Phytolacca octandra	pokeweed, inkweed, Southern pokeberry	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2016
Pinaceae	Picea engelmannii	Engelmann spruce	-0.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/7/2012
Pinaceae	Picea pungens	blue spruce, Colorado blue spruce	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/5/2012
Apocynaceae	Picralima nitida	akuamma, ashanti, obéro	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/25/2016
Asteraceae	Picris hieracioides	hawkweed, hawkweed oxtongue	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/10/2017
Arecaceae	Pigafetta filaris	pigafetta palm, wanga palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/3/2014
Urticaceae	Pilea cadieri	aluminum plant	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Urticaceae	Pilea hyalina	virdrillo	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/28/2012
Urticaceae	Pilea microphylla	artillery plant, rockweed, gunpowder plant	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/22/2017

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Urticaceae	<i>Pilea nummulariifolia</i>	creeping Charlie	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Myrtaceae	<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	allspice tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Myrtaceae	<i>Pimenta racemosa</i>	bay rum tree	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/2/2011
Arecaceae	<i>Pinanga coronata</i>	ivory cane palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/11/2010
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus caribaea</i>	Caribbean pine, pitch pine	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/19/2018
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus elliottii</i>	slash pine	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/11/2003
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus jeffreyi</i>	Jeffrey pine	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/24/2018
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian pine, black pine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/24/2012
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus patula</i>	jelecote pine, Mexican weeping pine	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/2/2015
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	cluster pine, maritime pine	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/12/2018
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey pine	9	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/9/2015
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	eastern white pine, white Pine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/29/2012
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus taeda</i>	loblolly pine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/12/2010
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus thunbergii</i>	black pine, Japanese black pine	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/6/2012
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	scrub pine, Virginia pine, Jersey pine	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/19/2013
Piperaceae	<i>Piper aduncum</i>	spiked pepper	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Piperaceae	<i>Piper auritum</i>	Mexican pepperleaf	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/12/2010
Piperaceae	<i>Piper methysticum</i>	kava	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Piperaceae	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	black pepper, white pepper	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/10/2017
Poaceae	<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	rice millet, smilo	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/24/2012
Araceae	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce, water cabbage	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/6/2015
Fabaceae	<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Madras thorn	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/1/2004
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum pentandrum</i>	Taiwanese cheesewood	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/31/2017
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum resiniferum</i>	petroleum nut	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/12/2008
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum senacia</i>	Bois carotte, Joli coeur	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/3/2014
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	Japanese pittosporum	3.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/11/2003
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Australian cheesewood	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/20/2011
Pittosporaceae	<i>Pittosporum viridiflorum</i>	cape cheesewood	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/2/2011
Pteridaceae	<i>Pityrogramma austroamericana</i>	gold fern, gold-dust fern	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/4/2017
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	plantain, buckhorn, narrow-leaved plantain	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/28/2014
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago major</i>	broadleaf plantain, greater plantain	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/8/2019
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus mexicana</i>	Mexican sycamore	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/21/2013
Polypodiaceae	<i>Platynerium bifurcatum</i>	common staghorn fern, elkhorn fern	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/24/2018
Cupressaceae	<i>Platyclusus orientalis</i>	oriental arborvitae	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Fabaceae	<i>Platymiscium pinnatum</i>	granadillo, hormigo, Panama redwood	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/19/2015
Fabaceae	<i>Platymiscium stipulare</i>	platymiscium	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/30/2019
Lamiaceae	<i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i>	Mexican mint, Spanish thyme	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/5/2014
Lamiaceae	<i>Plectranthus neochilus</i>	spur flower	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/29/2010
Lamiaceae	<i>Plectranthus prostratus</i>	pillow plant	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Lamiaceae	<i>Plectranthus verticillatus</i>	gossip spurflower, money plant, Swedish ivy	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/11/2018
Marantaceae	<i>Pleiostachya pruinosa</i>	prayer plant	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Myrtaceae	<i>Plinia edulis</i>	cambuca	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/20/2011
Asteraceae	<i>Pluchea carolinensis</i>	sourbush, cure-for-all	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/11/2015
Asteraceae	<i>Pluchea indica</i>	Indian fleabane	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/27/2010
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>	cape leadwort	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Apocynaceae	<i>Plumeria obtusa</i>	evergreen frangipani	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004

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Apocynaceae	Plumeria pudica	fiddle-leaf plumeria	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/22/2010
Apocynaceae	Plumeria rubra	frangipani	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Poa annua	annual bluegrass, annual meadow grass	25	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/3/2016
Poaceae	Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Podocarpaceae	Podocarpus chinensis	maki	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Podocarpaceae	Podocarpus elatus	plum pine	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Podocarpaceae	Podocarpus gracilior	African fern pine	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Podocarpaceae	Podocarpus henkelii	long-leafed yellow wood	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/22/2010
Podocarpaceae	Podocarpus macrophyllus	Japanese yew	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Bignoniaceae	Podranea ricasoliana	pink trumpet vine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/30/2013
Asparagaceae	Polianthes tuberosa	tuberose	-9	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/30/2015
Annonaceae	Polyalthia longifolia var. pendula	mast tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Polygalaceae	Polygala myrtifolia	butterfly bush, myrtle leaf milkwort, parrotbush	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/15/2017
Poaceae	Polypogon monspeliensis	rabbitfoot grass	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/14/2008
Araliaceae	Polyscias cumingiana	geranium aralia	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/2/2011
Araliaceae	Polyscias fruticosa	Ming aralia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2003
Araliaceae	Polyscias guilfoylei	panax	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Araliaceae	Polyscias nodosa	dog-bone Tree, malapapaya	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/4/2012
Orchidaceae	Polystachya concreta	great yellow spike orchid, yellow spike orchid	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/19/2018
Salicaceae	Populus tremuloides	quaking aspen, trembling aspen	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/26/2016
Convolvulaceae	Poranopsis paniculata	bridal bouquet, Christmasvine, snowcreeper	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/15/2016
Asteraceae	Porophyllum ruderalis	papaloquelite, yerba porosa	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/5/2015
Rubiaceae	Portlandia grandiflora	bellflower, campana grande	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/28/2012
Portulacaceae	Portulaca grandiflora	moss-rose	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/8/2009
Didiereaceae	Portulacaria afra	elephant bush, dwarf jade plant	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/21/2011
Rubiaceae	Posoqueria latifolia	monkey apple	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/17/2003
Rosaceae	Potentilla verna	spring cinquefoil	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Urticaceae	Pourouma cecropiifolia	Amazon grape, sacha uvillas	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/10/2016
Sapotaceae	Pouteria caimito	abiu	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/26/2011
Sapotaceae	Pouteria campechiana	eggfruit-tree, yellow sapote	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/17/2012
Sapotaceae	Pouteria lucuma	lucmo, lúcumá	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/8/2012
Sapotaceae	Pouteria sapota	mammee sapote, marmalade tree	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/13/2012
Urticaceae	Pouzolzia guineensis	Guinea pouzolzia, loko	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/12/2018
Urticaceae	Pouzolzia zeylanica	graceful Pouzolzia's-bush, wu shui ge	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/11/2018
Asteraceae	Praxelis clematidea	praxelis	25	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/29/2011
Lamiaceae	Premna odorata	alagau	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/23/2009
Arecaceae	Prestoea acuminata var. montana	sierra palm, mountain cabbage palm	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/16/2014
Arecaceae	Pritchardia pacifica	Fiji fan palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Pritchardia thurstonii	Thurstons fan palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Fabaceae	Prosopis glandulosa	honey mesquite	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/16/2012
Fabaceae	Prosopis juliflora	thorny kiawe	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/25/2004
Fabaceae	Prosopis pallida	kiawe, algaroba, mesquite	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	9/20/2013
Proteaceae	Protea compacta	Bot River sugarbush, Bot River protea	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/17/2017
Proteaceae	Protea cynaroides	king protea	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/19/2017
Proteaceae	Protea eximia	broad leaf sugarbush, duchess protea	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/26/2017
Podocarpaceae	Prumnopitys taxifolia	matai, black pine	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/16/2014

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Rosaceae	Prunus campanulata	bellflower cherry, Taiwan cherry	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/21/2018
Rosaceae	Prunus cerasifera	cherry plum	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Rosaceae	Prunus grisea	amongyang	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/9/2007
Rosaceae	Prunus persica	peach	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/2/2018
Rosaceae	Prunus serrulata	hill cherry, Japanese mountain cherry	2.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/6/2013
Acanthaceae	Pseuderanthemum carruthersii	false eranthemum	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/30/2010
Acanthaceae	Pseuderanthemum graciliflorum	blue crossandra	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Malvaceae	Pseudobombax ellipticum	shavingbrush tree	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asteraceae	Pseudogynoxys chenopodioides	Mexican flame vine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Rubiaceae	Pseudomussaenda flava	dwarf yellow Mussaenda	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/28/2004
Fabaceae	Pseudosamanea guachapele	chime tree, cenicero	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/24/2011
Pinaceae	Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas fir	5.5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/6/2012
Myrtaceae	Psidium cattleianum	strawberry guava	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002
Myrtaceae	Psidium guajava	common guava	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Myrtaceae	Psidium guineense	Brazilian guava	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Myrtaceae	Psidium myrtoides	purple cherry guava, purple guava	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/11/2016
Fabaceae	Psoralea axillaris	psoralea	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/24/2017
Fabaceae	Psoralea pinnata	African scurfpea, blue broom, blue pea	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/13/2017
Rubiaceae	Psychotria carthagenensis	Amyruca, cafecillo	2	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/5/2012
Rubiaceae	Psychotria elata	hooker's lips, hot lips, sexy I	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/7/2016
Rubiaceae	Psychotria viridis	chacruna	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/5/2009
Pteridaceae	Pteris vittata	Chinese brake, ladder brake	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/25/2014
Fabaceae	Pterocarpus dalbergioides	Andaman redwood	-3	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	5/11/2004
Fabaceae	Pterocarpus indicus	Burmese rosewood	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2004
Fabaceae	Pterocarpus rohrii	bloodwood	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/1/2010
Melastomataceae	Pterolepis glomerata	false meadow beauty	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/18/2009
Amaranthaceae	Ptilotus nobilis	lamb's tail, regal foxtail, tall mulla mulla	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/7/2019
Marattiaceae	Ptisana salicina	king fern, potato fern, para	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/22/2016
Arecaceae	Ptychosperma elegans	Alexander palm	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/17/2003
Arecaceae	Ptychosperma macarthurii	Macarthur palm	1	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/17/2003
Fabaceae	Pueraria montana var. lobata	kudzu vine	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/3/2008
Fabaceae	Pueraria phaseoloides	tropical kudzu	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Lythraceae	Punica granatum	pomegranate	3.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Rosaceae	Pyracantha angustifolia	narrowleaf firethorn, orange firethorn	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	1/18/2017
Rosaceae	Pyracantha crenatoserrata	firethorn	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2009
Rosaceae	Pyracantha koidzumii	Formosa firethorn	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/16/2011
Bignoniaceae	Pyrostegia venusta	flame vine	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Polypodiaceae	Pyrosia piloselloides	dragons scale fern	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Rosaceae	Pyrus calleryana	Bradford pear, Callery pear	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/10/2012
Fagaceae	Quercus ilex	holm oak, evergreen oak, holly oak	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	9/1/2017
Fagaceae	Quercus suber	cork oak	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/25/2017
Bignoniaceae	Radermachera sinica	China doll, emerald tree, serpent tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/28/2016
Rafflesiaceae	Rafflesia arnoldii	corpse flower	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/12/2016
Brassicaceae	Raphanus sativus var. oleiformis	fodder radish, oil radish	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/5/2017
Arecaceae	Raphia farinifera	raffia palm, raphia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/10/2012
Brassicaceae	Rapistrum rugosum	bastard cabbage	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/25/2010

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Apocynaceae	Rauvolfia vomitoria	poison devil's pepper	21	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/27/2010
Strelitziaceae	Ravenala madagascariensis	traveller's palm	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2004
Arecaceae	Ravenea rivularis	majesty palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/2/2010
Arecaceae	Reinhardtia gracilis	window pane palm	2	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/7/2012
Polygonaceae	Reynoutria multiflora	Chinese knotweed, Fo-ti	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/28/2013
Rosaceae	Rhaphiolepis indica	Indian hawthorn	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Rosaceae	Rhaphiolepis umbellata	Japanese hawthorn	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/11/2011
Arecaceae	Rhapis excelsa	lady palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Cactaceae	Rhipsalis baccifera	mistletoe cactus	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/7/2010
Rhizophoraceae	Rhizophora mangle	red mangrove, American mangrove	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/30/2011
Ericaceae	Rhododendron indicum	evergreen azalea	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2004
Myrtaceae	Rhodomyrtus tomentosa	rose myrtle	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Rhopalostylis baueri	Norfolk Island palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/31/2014
Anacardiaceae	Rhus taitensis	sumac	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2011
Cyperaceae	Rhynchospora caduca	anglestem beak sedge, beak rush	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/25/2018
Rubiaceae	Richardia scabra	Mexican clover, Florida pusley	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2017
Euphorbiaceae	Ricinus communis	castorbean	21	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/14/2008
Phytolaccaeae	Rivina humilis	coral berry, rouge plant	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2011
Asteraceae	Roldana petasitis	velvet groundsel	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/27/2011
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia amoena	rondeletia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Rubiaceae	Rondeletia odorata	rondeletia	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2004
Rosaceae	Rosa laevigata	Cherokee rose	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Rosaceae	Rosa multiflora	multiflora rose	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Rosaceae	Rosa rugosa	Japanese rose, rugose rose, Turkestan rose	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/25/2019
Rubiaceae	Rosenbergiodendron formosum	blackberry jam fruit, raspberry bush	1	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2012
Lamiaceae	Rothea myricoides	blue butterfly bush, blue wings	6	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/23/2016
Lamiaceae	Rothea serrata	beetle killer, blue fountain bush	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/12/2014
Arecaceae	Roystonea oleracea	cabbage palm	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Arecaceae	Roystonea regia	Florida royal palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/17/2003
Rosaceae	Rubus argutus	prickly Florida blackberry	21.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/28/2004
Rosaceae	Rubus discolor	Himalayan blackberry	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Rosaceae	Rubus ellipticus	yellow Himalayan raspberry	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Rosaceae	Rubus fruticosus	blackberry	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/11/2014
Rosaceae	Rubus glaucus	Andean blackberry, Andes-berry	17	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/27/2018
Rosaceae	Rubus loganobaccus	boysenberry, loganberry	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/26/2012
Rosaceae	Rubus 'Marion'	marionberry	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/25/2012
Rosaceae	Rubus 'Natchez'	Natchez	7	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/4/2011
Rosaceae	Rubus niveus	Ceylon raspberry, hill raspberry, Mysore raspberry	23	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	8/8/2018
Rosaceae	Rubus rosifolius	thimbleberry	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Rosaceae	Rubus sieboldii	Molucca raspberry	12	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	7/9/2015
Rosaceae	Rubus 'Triple Crown'	Triple Crown	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/27/2012
Asteraceae	Rudbeckia hirta	black-eyed Susan	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/17/2013
Acanthaceae	Ruellia caroliniensis	Carolina wild petunia	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/17/2003
Acanthaceae	Ruellia simplex	Mexican blue bells, Mexican petunia	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/8/2019
Acanthaceae	Ruellia squarrosa	water bluebell	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/7/2011
Acanthaceae	Ruellia tuberosa	minnieroot	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/3/2011

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Polygonaceae	Rumex acetosella	field sorrel, sheep sorrel	18	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/1/2016
Plantaginaceae	Russelia equisetiformis	fire cracker plant	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Acanthaceae	Ruttya fruticosa	rabbit ears	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/28/2009
Poaceae	Rytidosperma semiannulare	Tasmanian wallaby grass	2.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/18/2015
Arecaceae	Sabal causiarum	Puerto Rican hat palm, palma de escoba	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/18/2014
Arecaceae	Sabal mauritiiformis	savannah palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Arecaceae	Sabal palmetto	cabbage palm, blue palmetto	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/20/2014
Poaceae	Saccharum officinarum	sugar cane	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Poaceae	Saccharum ravennae	Italian sugarcane, plume grass, ravenna grass	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/8/2018
Poaceae	Saccharum spontaneum	wild sugarcane	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Alismataceae	Sagittaria platyphylla	Broad-leaf arrowhead, delta arrowhead	28	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/28/2014
Chenopodiaceae	Salicornia virginica	Virginia pickleweed	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Salicaceae	Salix babylonica	Babylon weeping willow	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Salicaceae	Salix cinerea	common sallow, gray willow, pussy willow	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/1/2018
Salicaceae	Salix nigra	black willow, swamp willow	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/17/2015
Salicaceae	Salix x reichardtii	pussy willow	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2017
Chenopodiaceae	Salsola kali	tumbleweed	18.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Lamiaceae	Salvia buchananii	Buchanan's sage, fuschia sage	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/15/2017
Lamiaceae	Salvia guaranitica	Salvia 'black and blue'	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/26/2017
Lamiaceae	Salvia hispanica	chia, mexikansk chia-salvia	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/10/2012
Lamiaceae	Salvia leucantha	Mexican bush sage	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/22/2017
Salviniaceae	Salvinia molesta	giant salvinia	29	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/20/2003
Fabaceae	Samanea saman	monkeypod tree	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Caprifoliaceae	Sambucus mexicana	Mexican elderberry	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Acanthaceae	Sanchezia speciosa	sanchezia	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2004
Meliaceae	Sandoricum koetjape	santol	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/7/2011
Rosaceae	Sanguisorba minor	garden burnet, little burnet, small burnet	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/25/2019
Asparagaceae	Sansevieria trifasciata	mother-in-law's tongue	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Santalaceae	Santalum album	Indian sandalwood, white sandalwood	5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/5/2015
Fabaceae	Saraca asoca	ashoka tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/10/2011
Fabaceae	Saraca declinata	red saraca	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/23/2010
Fabaceae	Saraca indica	ashoka tree	-7	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Fabaceae	Saraca thaipingensis	yellow saraca	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/23/2010
Arecaceae	Satakentia liukuensis	satake palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/27/2012
Phyllanthaceae	Sauropus androgynus	star gooseberry	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/10/2010
Ochnaceae	Sauvagesia erecta	creole tea	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/10/2018
Saxifragaceae	Saxifraga sarmentosa	strawberry saxifrage	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Amaryllidaceae	Scadoxus multiflorus	blood lily, blood flower	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/14/2012
Goodeniaceae	Scaevola aemula	common fanflower, fairy fanflower	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/1/2012
Acanthaceae	Schaueria azaleiflora	schaueria	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/28/2013
Araliaceae	Schefflera actinophylla	octopus tree	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/28/2004
Araliaceae	Schefflera arboricola	dwarf umbrella-tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/7/2002
Araliaceae	Schefflera elegantissima	false aralia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/9/2004
Araliaceae	Schefflera heptaphylla	ivy tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/21/2011
Araliaceae	Schefflera taiwaniana	umbrella plant	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/9/2007
Anacardiaceae	Schinus molle	Peruvian pepper tree	10	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/7/2002

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Family	Taxa	Common name	WRA score	WRA rating	WRA designation	Date
Anacardiaceae	Schinus terebinthifolius	Christmas berry	19	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/28/2004
Poaceae	Schizachyrium condensatum	bush beardgrass	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/7/2012
Asparagaceae	Schizobasis intricata	climbing onion, losbol	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/26/2015
Fabaceae	Schizolobium parahyba	Brazilian firetree, guapiruvu, parica	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2015
Poaceae	Schizostachyum brachycladum	sacred Bali bamboo	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Poaceae	Schizostachyum glaucifolium	Hawaiian bamboo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Sapindaceae	Schleichera oleosa	Ceylon oak, lactree	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/7/2013
Fabaceae	Schleinitzia insularum	chotha-hao	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/15/2009
Cyperaceae	Schoenoplectus californicus	California bulrush, giant bulrush	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2016
Fabaceae	Schotia brachypetala	elephant hedge bean tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Fabaceae	Schotia latifolia	bush boer-bean, forest boer-bean	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/18/2016
Anacardiaceae	Searsia lancea	willow rhus	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Cucurbitaceae	Sechium edule	chayote, cho cho, vegetable pear	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/12/2012
Crassulaceae	Sedum pachyphyllum	jelly beans	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/12/2012
Selaginellaceae	Selaginella braunii	arborvitae fern	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/18/2013
Cactaceae	Selenicereus megalanthus	yellow pitahaya	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/30/2013
Anacardiaceae	Semecarpus anacardium	marking nut tree	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/7/2010
Asteraceae	Senecio cineraria	dusty miller	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Asteraceae	Senecio madagascariensis	fireweed	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/25/2004
Asteraceae	Senecio mandraliscae	blue finger	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Asteraceae	Senecio sylvaticus	heath groundsel, wood groundsel	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/16/2016
Asteraceae	Senecio vulgaris	common fireweed, common groundsel	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/29/2016
Fabaceae	Senna alata	candle bush	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Senna artemisioides	silver senna, silver cassia	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/4/2010
Fabaceae	Senna bicapsularis	Christmasbush	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Fabaceae	Senna multijuga	false sicklepod, November shower	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/26/2012
Fabaceae	Senna obtusifolia	American sicklepod, coffee weed	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/7/2013
Fabaceae	Senna pendula	Christmas senna, climbing cassia	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/20/2016
Fabaceae	Senna septemtrionalis	arsenic bush, smooth senna, kolomona	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/21/2017
Fabaceae	Senna siamea	siamese cassia, Thailand shower	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2014
Fabaceae	Senna spectabilis	spectacular cassia	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Fabaceae	Senna surattensis	kolomona	0	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/27/2004
Cupressaceae	Sequoia sempervirens	California redwood	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2007
Fabaceae	Serianthes kanehirae	ukall	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Rubiaceae	Serissa japonica	serissa	-10	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Fabaceae	Sesbania grandiflora	agati	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Sesbania punicea	rattlebox	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/11/2004
Fabaceae	Sesbania sesban	Egyptian riverhemp	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Aizoaceae	Sesuvium verrucosum	western purslane	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/7/2017
Poaceae	Setaria italica	foxtail millet	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/13/2010
Poaceae	Setaria palmifolia	palm grass, highland pitpit	22	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/9/2015
Poaceae	Setaria sphacelata	African bristle grass, broadleaf setaria	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/1/2011
Rutaceae	Severinia buxifolia	Chinese box orange	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/1/2013
Euphorbiaceae	Shirakiopsis elliptica	jumping seed tree, musoso	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/28/2014
Cucurbitaceae	Sicana odorifera	casabanana, cassabanana, musk-cucumber	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/6/2016
Malvaceae	Sida spinosa	prickly mallow, prickly sida, spiny sida	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/3/2019

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Sapotaceae	Sideroxylon persimile	bully tree, bumelia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/4/2011
Asteraceae	Sigesbeckia orientalis	small yellow crownbeard	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/28/2011
Caryophyllaceae	Silene armeria	sweet William catchfly	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/8/2011
Asteraceae	Silybum marianum	milk thistle, blessed milk thistle	20.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/9/2018
Simmondsiaceae	Simmondsia chinensis	jojoba	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Fabaceae	Sindora supa	supa	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/21/2012
Iridaceae	Sisyrinchium rosulatum	annual blue eyed-grass	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/20/2014
Solanaceae	Solandra maxima	cup of gold	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/7/2002
Solanaceae	Solanum aethiopicum	pumpkin on a stick	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/3/2011
Solanaceae	Solanum asperolanatum	devil's fig	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/26/2019
Solanaceae	Solanum betaceum	tree tomato, tamarillo	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/18/2012
Solanaceae	Solanum capsicoides	cockroach berry	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Solanaceae	Solanum glaucophyllum	waxy-leaf nightshade	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/14/2011
Solanaceae	Solanum lasiocarpum	hairy egg plant, hairy nightshade	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2015
Solanaceae	Solanum mauritanium	bugtree, wild tobacco-tree	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/16/2010
Solanaceae	Solanum melongena	aubergine, brinjal eggplant	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/20/2012
Solanaceae	Solanum muricatum	melon pear	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/24/2008
Solanaceae	Solanum pseudocapsicum	Jerusalem cherry, false capsicum	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/17/2015
Solanaceae	Solanum quitoense	naranzilla, lulo, Quito orange	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/23/2012
Solanaceae	Solanum robustum	shrubby nightshade, silverleaf nightshade	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/18/2016
Solanaceae	Solanum seaforthianum	Brazilian nightshade, climbing nightshade	12	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/22/2019
Solanaceae	Solanum torvum	turkeyberry, pea eggplant	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/18/2011
Asteraceae	Sonchus arvensis	corn sow thistle, perennial sow thistle	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/18/2019
Asteraceae	Sonchus asper	prickly sow thistle, spiny leaf sow thistle	21	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/21/2019
Asteraceae	Sonchus oleraceus	annual sow thistle, common milk thistle	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/19/2019
Fabaceae	Sophora tomentosa	yellow necklacepod	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Rosaceae	Sorbus aucuparia	quickbeam, rowan, rowan berry, mountain ash	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/16/2017
Poaceae	Sorghum bicolor	sweet sorghum	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Poaceae	Sorghum bicolor ssp. drummondii	shattercane	17.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Simaroubaceae	Soulamea amara	bitter tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/30/2012
Fabaceae	Spartium junceum	Spanish broom	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/30/2004
Araceae	Spathiphyllum cannifolium	spathe flower	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Araceae	Spathiphyllum wallisii	peace lily	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Bignoniaceae	Spathodea campanulata	African tulip tree	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Orchidaceae	Spathoglottis plicata	Philippine ground orchid	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/13/2011
Orchidaceae	Spathoglottis unguiculata	grapette ground orchid	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/4/2011
Cyatheaceae	Sphaeropteris cooperi	Australian tree fern	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/6/2014
Asteraceae	Sphagneticola trilobata	wedelia	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Sphagnaceae	Sphagnum palustre	peat moss	12.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Rosaceae	Spiraea cantoniensis	Reeve's spiraea	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/16/2011
Anacardiaceae	Spondias dulcis	wi apple	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Anacardiaceae	Spondias mombin	hog-plum	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/9/2011
Anacardiaceae	Spondias purpurea	purple mombin, Spanish plum, jocote	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/19/2012
Poaceae	Sporobolus pyramidatus	whorled dropseed	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/4/2010
Verbenaceae	Stachytarpheta mutabilis	pink snakeweed	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/15/2011
Apocynaceae	Stapelia gigantea	giant toadplant	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/6/2010

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Caryophyllaceae	Stellaria media	chickweed, stitchwort	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/11/2015
Apocynaceae	Stemmadenia litoralis	lechoso	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Proteaceae	Stenocarpus sinuatus	wheel-of-fire	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Poaceae	Stenotaphrum secundatum	St. Augustine grass	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Menispermaceae	Stephania japonica	ivyweed, snake vine, tapevine	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/21/2018
Apocynaceae	Stephanotis floribunda	wedding flower, stephanotis	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/4/2011
Malvaceae	Sterculia apetala	Panama tree	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/2/2009
Malvaceae	Sterculia foetida	Java olive	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Convolvulaceae	Stictocardia beraviensis	Hawaiian sunset vine	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/14/2013
Malpighiaceae	Stigmaphyllon floribundum	woolly Amazonvine	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Strelitziaceae	Strelitzia juncea	crane flower	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/15/2017
Strelitziaceae	Strelitzia nicolai	bird-of-paradise-tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Strelitziaceae	Strelitzia reginae	bird of paradise	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/15/2004
Solanaceae	Streptosolen jamesonii	marmalade bush	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Acanthaceae	Strobilanthes dyeriana	Persian shield	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/8/2012
Acanthaceae	Strobilanthes glomerata	strobilanthes	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/7/2010
Marantaceae	Stromanthe jacquinii	pico de gallo, stromanthe	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/6/2016
Marantaceae	Stromanthe macrochlamys	stromanthe	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Marantaceae	Stromanthe sanguinea	stromanthe	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/14/2017
Marantaceae	Stromanthe tonckat	stromanthe	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/28/2012
Fabaceae	Strongylodon macrobotrys	jade vine	-9	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Apocynaceae	Strophanthus amboensis	elephant vine	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/28/2009
Apocynaceae	Strophanthus gratus	climbing oleander, spider tresses	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/11/2012
Apocynaceae	Strophanthus preussii	climbing oleander	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/8/2005
Loganiaceae	Strychnos spinosa	monkey orange, Kaffir orange, Natal orange	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/18/2016
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes guianensis	stylo	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Fabaceae	Stylosanthes scabra	shrubby stylo	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/15/2003
Surianaceae	Suriana maritima	bay cedar	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/7/2010
Meliaceae	Swietenia macrophylla	large-leaf mahogany	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/31/2011
Meliaceae	Swietenia mahagoni	west Indian mahogany	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/7/2011
Arecaceae	Syagrus romanzoffiana	queen palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Euphorbiaceae	Synadenium grantii	African milk bush	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2011
Asteraceae	Synedrella nodiflora	nodeweed, cinderella weed, synedrella	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/13/2019
Araceae	Syngonium auritum	five-fingers	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Araceae	Syngonium podophyllum	arrowhead plant	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Sapotaceae	Synsepalum dulcificum	miracle berry, miracle fruit	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/15/2012
Myrtaceae	Syzygium australe	brush cherry	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	10/18/2011
Myrtaceae	Syzygium cordatum	water berry, umdoni	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	10/29/2015
Myrtaceae	Syzygium cumini	Java plum	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/9/2010
Myrtaceae	Syzygium grande	sea apple	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/30/2018
Myrtaceae	Syzygium jambos	rose apple	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/26/2011
Myrtaceae	Syzygium malaccense	mountain apple	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Myrtaceae	Syzygium polyanthum	Indian bayleaf	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Myrtaceae	Syzygium samarangense	wax jambu	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/26/2013
Myrtaceae	Syzygium syzygioides	kelat hitam	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/27/2018
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia aurea	silver trumpet tree	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006

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Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia berteroi	Hispaniolan rosy trumpet tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia donnell-smithii	gold tree	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia heterophylla	pink trumpet-tree	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia ochracea	golden trumpet tree	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/23/2004
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia pallida	Cuban pink trumpet tree	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/14/2010
Bignoniaceae	Tabebuia rosea	rosie trumpet tree	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/2/2006
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana divaricata	crepe jasmine	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/9/2010
Apocynaceae	Tabernaemontana elegans	warty toad tree	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Taccaceae	Tacca chantrieri	bat flower, cat's whiskers	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	2/7/2012
Taccaceae	Tacca leontopetaloides	Polynesian arrowroot	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Asteraceae	Tagetes minuta	Aztec marigold	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/2/2009
Asteraceae	Tagetes patula	French marigold	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/28/2017
Talinaceae	Talinum paniculatum	jewels of Opar	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/7/2011
Malvaceae	Talipariti elatum	blue mahoe	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/27/2004
Malvaceae	Talipariti macrophyllum	largeleaf Rosemallow	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/31/2011
Sapindaceae	Talisia esculenta	pitomba	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/6/2012
Fabaceae	Tamarindus indica	tamarind	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Tamaricaceae	Tamarix aphylla	athel tamarisk	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Tamaricaceae	Tamarix gallica	saltcedar	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/19/2004
Tamaricaceae	Tamarix parviflora	small flower tamarisk	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/18/2011
Costaceae	Tapeinochilos ananassae	pineapple ginger, Indonesian ginger	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/6/2012
Asteraceae	Taraxacum officinale	common dandelion	20	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/2/2016
Asteraceae	Tarlmounia elliptica	kheua sa lot	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/7/2010
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma alata	cahuato	-3	Low Risk	L (Hawaii)	11/2/2006
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma capensis	cape honeysuckle	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/27/2004
Bignoniaceae	Tecoma stans	yellow bells	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Bignoniaceae	Tecomanthe dendrophila	forest bell creeper	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/3/2012
Verbenaceae	Tectona grandis	teak	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Proteaceae	Telopea speciosissima	waratah	-8	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/5/2011
Apocynaceae	Telosma cordata	pakalana, Chinese violet	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/1/2012
Fabaceae	Tephrosia candida	white tephrosia	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/13/2004
Fabaceae	Tephrosia purpurea	pila	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Combretaceae	Terminalia arjuna	arjun, kumbuk	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/10/2014
Combretaceae	Terminalia catappa	tropical almond	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Combretaceae	Terminalia ivorensis	black afara	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/1/2010
Combretaceae	Terminalia mantaly	Madagascar almond	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	2/22/2010
Combretaceae	Terminalia melanocarpa	beach almond	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/26/2010
Combretaceae	Terminalia myriocarpa	east Indian almond	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Aizoaceae	Tetragonia tetragonoides	New Zealand spinach	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/10/2010
Araliaceae	Tetrapanax papyrifer	rice-paper-plant	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/10/2018
Vitaceae	Tetrastigma leucostaphylum	tetrastigma	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/21/2011
Vitaceae	Tetrastigma pubinerve	tetrastigma	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Vitaceae	Tetrastigma voinierianum	lizard plant	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Melastomataceae	Tetrazygia bicolor	Florida clover ash	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/27/2011
Malvaceae	Theobroma bicolor	Peruvian cacao, patashte, macambo	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/3/2016
Malvaceae	Theobroma cacao	cocoa, cacao	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/13/2018

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Malvaceae	Thespesia grandiflora	maga	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/22/2010
Malvaceae	Thespesia populnea	milo	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Apocynaceae	Thevetia peruviana	be-still tree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Apocynaceae	Thevetia thevetioides	giant thevetia, giant luckynut, cascabel grande	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/26/2018
Brassicaceae	Thlaspi arvense	bastard cress, field pennycress	19	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/23/2012
Arecaceae	Thrinax parviflora	thatch palm	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Arecaceae	Thrinax radiata	Florida thatch palm, silk-top thatch palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/3/2012
Cupressaceae	Thuja 'Green Giant'	Green Giant	-14	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/9/2011
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia alata	black-eyed Susan	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/20/2011
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia erecta	bush thunbergia	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia fragrans	white thunbergia, sweet clockvine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia grandiflora	Bengal trumpet vine, blue trumpet vine	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia laurifolia	purple allamanda, laurel-leaved thunbergia	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Acanthaceae	Thunbergia mysorensis	mysore clock vine	-6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Asteraceae	Thymophylla tenuiloba	Dahlberg's daisy, golden fleece	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/1/2013
Lamiaceae	Thymus vulgaris	thyme	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	4/28/2009
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina granulosa	purple glory bush	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/2/2011
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina herbacea	cane tibouchina	24	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina lepidota	glory bush	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/22/2014
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina longifolia	long leaf glory tree	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/27/2017
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina multiflora	today-tomorrow tibouchina	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Melastomataceae	Tibouchina urvilleana	glory bush	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/21/2004
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia cyanea	pink quill	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Bromeliaceae	Tillandsia usneoides	Spanish moss	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/20/2015
Fabaceae	Tipuana tipu	tipu tree	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asteraceae	Tithonia diversifolia	Mexican sunflower, tree marigold	23	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/8/2018
Asteraceae	Tithonia rotundifolia	Mexican sunflower, red sunflower	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/26/2017
Meliaceae	Toona ciliata	Australian red cedar	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/14/2011
Melastomataceae	Topobea parasitica	topobea	3	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/21/2006
Linderniaceae	Torenia asiatica	Ola'a beauty, wishbone flower	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/19/2017
Linderniaceae	Torenia fournieri	bluewings, wishbone flower	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/14/2017
Apiaceae	Torilis arvensis	spreading hedge parsley	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/15/2011
Boraginaceae	Tournefortia argentea	tree heliotrope	4	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/29/2010
Anacardiaceae	Toxicodendron succedaneum	Japanese waxtree	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/6/2014
Apocynaceae	Trachelospermum jasminoides	confederate jasmine	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia fluminensis	wandering-Jew, spiderwort	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/4/2015
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia spathacea	boat-lily, oysterplant	17	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/27/2015
Commelinaceae	Tradescantia zebrina	wandering Jew	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/15/2013
Asteraceae	Tragopogon porrifolius	goat's beard, salsify, vegetable-oyster	6.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/24/2016
Poaceae	Tragus berteronianus	African bur grass, small carrot seed grass	13	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	6/22/2014
Cannabaceae	Trema orientalis	gunpowder tree, charcoal tree, peach cedar	10	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/24/2017
Melastomataceae	Trembleya phlogiformis	island glorybush	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/10/2018
Araliaceae	Trevesia palmata	snowflake plant, snowflake tree	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/28/2012
Euphorbiaceae	Triadica sebifera	Chinese tallow	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/3/2008
Zygophyllaceae	Tribulus terrestris	puncturevine	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/25/2010
Liliaceae	Tricyrtis hirta	hairy toad lily	3.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	9/27/2017

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Asteraceae	Tridax procumbens	coat buttons, tridax daisy	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/20/2017
Fabaceae	Trifolium arvense	hare-foot clover, rabbit-foot clover	13.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/22/2016
Fabaceae	Trifolium incarnatum	crimson clover, Italian clover, carnation clover	4.5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/4/2017
Fabaceae	Trifolium pratense	red clover, cowgrass clover	13	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/6/2019
Fabaceae	Trifolium repens	white clover	12.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/26/2018
Rutaceae	Triphasia trifolia	limeberry	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Polygonaceae	Triplaris weigeltiana	long John	4	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Poaceae	Tripsacum dactyloides	eastern gama grass	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/13/2016
Malpighiaceae	Tristellateia australasiae	galphimia vine	-3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/17/2005
Malvaceae	Triumfetta semitriloba	burweed, Sacramento-bur	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/24/2016
Tropaeolaceae	Tropaeolum majus	garden nasturtium, Indian cress	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/7/2013
Amaryllidaceae	Tulbaghia violacea	sweet garlic, society garlic	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2013
Convolvulaceae	Turbina corymbosa	Christmas vine	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2011
Passifloraceae	Turnera ulmifolia	yellow alder	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/3/2004
Typhaceae	Typha latifolia	common cattail, broadleaf cattail	29	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/5/2018
Fabaceae	Ulex europaeus	gorse	20	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/13/2004
Ulmaceae	Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese elm	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/7/2011
Ulmaceae	Ulmus pumila	Siberian elm	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/22/2008
Sapindaceae	Ungnadia speciosa	Mexican buckeye, Texas buckeye	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/23/2016
Malvaceae	Urena lobata	aramina-plant, bur-mallow, Caesarweed	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/13/2018
Poaceae	Urochloa humidicola	creeping signal grass, koronivia grass	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/12/2018
Poaceae	Urochloa mutica	California grass, buffalo grasspara grass	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	5/16/2019
Urticaceae	Urtica dioica	stinging nettle, giant nettle, common nettle	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/2/2017
Urticaceae	Urtica urens	burning nettle, dwarf nettle, lesser stinging nettle	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/29/2016
Ericaceae	Vaccinium 'Southern Highbush'	Southern Highbush	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/2/2011
Ericaceae	Vaccinium virgatum	rabbit-eye blueberry	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	8/19/2011
Fabaceae	Vachellia campechiana forma campechiana	cubata	5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/7/2010
Fabaceae	Vachellia farnesiana	klu, sweet acacia	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Fabaceae	Vachellia xanthophloea	fever tree	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/15/2012
Orchidaceae	Vanda tricolor	No common name	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/11/2011
Orchidaceae	Vanilla planifolia	vanilla	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/21/2011
Arecaceae	Veitchia joannis	joannis palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Arecaceae	Veitchia merrillii	Manila palm	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Arecaceae	Veitchia montgomeryana	Montgomery palm	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Arecaceae	Veitchia winin	winin palm	-4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/20/2002
Scrophulariaceae	Verbascum thapsus	common mullein	11	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	4/14/2011
Scrophulariaceae	Verbascum virgatum	twiggy mullein, wand mullein	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/16/2016
Verbenaceae	Verbena litoralis	seashore vervain, common verbena	16	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/12/2016
Asteraceae	Verbesina encelioides	golden crown-beard	21	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	2/25/2015
Asteraceae	Verbesina turbacensis	verbesina	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	7/23/2012
Plantaginaceae	Veronica plebeia	common speedwell, creeping speedwell	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/12/2018
Fabaceae	Vicia sativa	common vetch, black-pod vetch, spring vetch	16	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/2/2017
Fabaceae	Vigna luteola	hairy cowpea, deer pea, dalrymple vigna	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	9/27/2018
Fabaceae	Vigna speciosa	wondering cow pea	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	3/24/2011
Apocynaceae	Vinca major	bigleaf periwinkle, greater periwinkle	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	12/11/2015
Apocynaceae	Vinca minor	common periwinkle, running-myrtle	8.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/5/2016

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Fabaceae	Virgilia divaricata	blossom tree, Cape lilac, tree-in-a-hurry	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/2/2017
Lamiaceae	Vitex agnus-castus	chasteberry, lilac chastetree	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	3/4/2011
Lamiaceae	Vitex lucens	puriri	2	Evaluate	Evaluate	12/10/2014
Lamiaceae	Vitex parviflora	smallflower chastetree, molave	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	2/23/2015
Lamiaceae	Vitex trifolia	blue vitex, Indian privet	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/10/2010
Lamiaceae	Volkameria inermis	seaside clerodendrum, Clerodendrum inermis	8	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/7/2014
Poaceae	Vulpia bromoides	brome fescue, silver grass	18	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	12/31/2015
Fabaceae	Wallaceodendron celebicum	banuyo	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/3/2018
Arecaceae	Washingtonia filifera	California fan palm	11.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	8/11/2003
Arecaceae	Washingtonia robusta	Mexican fan palm, thread palm	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	10/30/2017
Apocynaceae	Willughbeia angustifolia	pitabu, kubal madu, serapit	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/8/2016
Apocynaceae	Willughbeia coriacea	Borneo-rubber	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	3/6/2016
Apocynaceae	Willughbeia edulis	edible willughbeia	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/11/2016
Fabaceae	Wisteria floribunda	Japanese wisteria	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/11/2011
Fabaceae	Wisteria sinensis	Chinese wisteria, Chinese-glycine	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	1/17/2018
Arecaceae	Wodyetia bifurcata	foxtail palm	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/2/2006
Asteraceae	Wollastonia biflora	wedelia	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2008
Araucariaceae	Wollemia nobilis	wollemi pine	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/16/2017
Blechnaceae	Woodwardia orientalis	mother fern, Oriental chain fern	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	11/7/2016
Blechnaceae	Woodwardia radicans	chain fern, rooting chainfern	9	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/3/2016
Apocynaceae	Wrightia antidysenterica	snowflake, artic snow, milky way	0	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/10/2013
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Xanthorrhoea preissii	grass tree	-5	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	5/12/2011
Araceae	Xanthosoma atrovirens	Mickey mouse taro, mouse-cup taro	1	Evaluate	Evaluate	5/3/2013
Araceae	Xanthosoma robustum	elephant ear	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	6/15/2004
Myrtaceae	Xanthostemon chrysanthus	golden penda	1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	43584
Salicaceae	Xylosma congesta	shiny xylosma, spiny xylosma	6	Evaluate	Evaluate	11/24/2013
Xyridaceae	Xyris complanata	feathered yellow-eye, yellow-eyed grass	15	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/10/2018
Asteraceae	Youngia japonica	Oriental hawksbeard, Oriental false hawksbeard	14	High Risk	H (Hawaii)	3/12/2019
Asparagaceae	Yucca aloifolia	Spanish bayonet, dagger plant	14	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/15/2013
Asparagaceae	Yucca gloriosa	Spanish dagger, palmlilja	11	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/15/2017
Asparagaceae	Yucca guatemalensis	bluestem yucca	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	1/30/2004
Zamiaceae	Zamia furfuracea	cardboard plant	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Araceae	Zantedeschia aethiopica	calla lily	15	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	11/23/2008
Amaryllidaceae	Zephyranthes citrina	citron zephyrily, yellow rain lily	12	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	5/31/2018
Orchidaceae	Zeuxine strateumatica	lawn orchid, soldier orchid	10	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	7/24/2018
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber gramineum	grassy ginger, palm ginger, tennis ball ginger	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/10/2016
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber longipedunculatum	ligun, tubu abang	2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	7/29/2016
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber newmanii	red frogs ginger	4	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	8/15/2016
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber ottensii	berseh hitam, bunglai hantu, phlai dam	3	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	6/23/2016
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber spectabile	golden beehive ginger, nodding gingerwort	3	Evaluate	Evaluate	1/8/2015
Zingiberaceae	Zingiber zerumbet	shampoo ginger	-1	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Asteraceae	Zinnia peruviana	field zinnia, wild zinnia	5	Evaluate	Evaluate	4/4/2014
Rhamnaceae	Ziziphus mauritiana	Indian jujube	9.5	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	6/27/2005
Poaceae	Zoysia japonica	Korean lawngrass	6	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002
Poaceae	Zoysia matrella	Korean grass, Manila grass, temple grass	7	High Risk	H (HPWRA)	4/1/2018
Poaceae	Zoysia tenuifolia	templegrass	-2	Low Risk	L (HPWRA)	10/7/2002

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